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NATIVE Ornamental Plants

HARDY and RARE TREES, SHRUBS, FERNS, VINES
and HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS

SPRING 1944



GARDENS OF THE BLUE RIDGE

E. C. ROBBINS, Nurseryman

ASHFORD, McDOWELL COUNTY, N. C.

NOTE TO CUSTOMERS

— 0 —

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Is in the Heart of the Blue Ridge Mountains, "the most beautiful mountain region on the continent," in western North Carolina, nearly 4,000 feet above sea level. My permanent headquarters is Ashford, McDowell County, North Carolina, on the scenic Clinchfield Railroad and U. S. Highway No. 221.

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Send Us Your Want List for Quotations

HARDY NATIVE HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS

This list contains a variety of Herbaceous Plants furnishing a succession of bloom from early spring to late autumn, all having been tried out with success in cultivation. The height indicates the approximate height of each plant as found in wild state. The time of blooming naturally depends on locality.

NOTE: "DECIDUOUS" indicates that tops die down annually. "EVERGREEN" remaining green the year round. Both represent Perennials, lasting many years.

PRICE IN QUANTITIES

	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
ACONITUM UNCINATUM. Clambering Monkshood. 3 to 5 ft. Smooth, vine like stem. Blue hood-shaped showy flowers in mid-summer. Shade or partial shade. Strong.....	.20	.16	.14	.12
ACTAEA ALBA. White Baneberry. Deciduous. 2-3 ft. Racemes white flowers followed by white conspicuous berries. Fine for rock work or shady corner. Strong .....	.16	.12	.11	.....
ALLIUM TRICOCUM. Wood Leek. Deciduous. 6-12 in. Flowers greenish white in early spring. Strong....	.18	.14	.12	.11
ARUNCUS SYLVESTER. Goat's Beard. 4-6 ft. Stately herbaceous plant with large compound leaves. Stems bearing clusters of slender racemes of small white flowers in plume-like panicles in shady locations. June and July. X strong.....	.18	.14	.12	.11
ASARUM CANADENSE. Canada Wild Ginger. Deciduous. 9-18 in. Kidney-shaped leaves 3-5 ins. wide, with single purplish flowers close to the ground. Plant in shady corner with ferns. Strong....	.15	.12	.11	.10
ASARUM SHUTTLEWORTHII. Mottled Wild Ginger. 4-6 ins. Thick fragrant evergreen leaves, often mottled white. Shade or partial shade in rich soil. X strong.....	.20	.17	.15	.14
ASTILBE BITERNATA. False Goatsbeard. 3-5 ft. Deciduous, shade loving. Large compound leaves. Yellowish white flowers. X strong.....	.15	.12	.10	.09
BAPTISIA AUSTRALIS. Blue Wild Indigo. 2-4 ft. Deciduous, showy plant. Leaves compound bluish green. Flowers pea-shaped, large Indigo blue. Plant in sunny location. X heavy.....	.36	.32	.30	.28
BAPTISIA TINCTORIA. Yellow Wild Indigo. 2-3 ft. Deciduous. Stems erect, much branched. Flowers showy bright yellow June to August. Desirable for rock garden. Sunny location or partial shade. X strong.....	.24	.20	.16	.14
CAREX FRASERI. Fraser Sedge. Evergreen 10-18 ins. Flowers whitish spikes March or April. Leaves large. Prefers shade in rich soil. Strong plants.....	.35	.30	.26	.....
CAULOPHYLLUM THALICTROIDES. Blue Cohosh. 2-3 ft. Deciduous. Leaves compounded. Several flowers in loose terminal panicle, greenish purple with yellow centers. April and May. Fruit large blue showy berries. Dark shady places for best results. X strong.....	.15	.12	.08	.07
CIMICIFUGA AMERICANA. American Bugbane. 2-4 ft. Deciduous. Panicked racemes, white showy fragrant flowers Aug. to Sept. Showy divided leaves. Rich shady location. X strong.....	.18	.15	.11	.10
CIMICIFUGA RACEMOSA. Cohosh Bugbane. Deciduous. 4-8 ft. Leaves divided. Flowers white in elongated wand-like racemes. Very showy, June and July. Moist shaded areas. X strong.....	.16	.11	.08	.07

HARDY NATIVE HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS (Continued)

	PRICE IN QUANTITIES			
	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
COLLINSONIA CANADENSIS. Citronella. Deciduous. 1-3 ft. Leaves opposite, large ovate toothed, pointed. Flowers yellowish, lemon scented, clustered loosely. Damp rich woods. X strong.....	.18	.14	.12	.10
DISPORUM LANGUGINOSUM. Fairybells. Deciduous. 1-3 ft. Flowers solitary at ends of branches, greenish. Fruit red late summer. Shade. Strong.....	.15	.12	.10	.09
EPILOBIUM ANGUSTIFOLIUM. Blooming Sally. Deciduous. 1-3 ft. Leaves scattered, lance-shaped, willow-like. Flowers purplish-pink in large racemes, July and Aug. Moist sunny location. X strong.....	.16	.12	.10	.09
EUPATORIUM URTICAEFOLIUM. American Ageratum. Deciduous. 2-3 ft. Stem smooth branching. Leaves opposite, broadly sharp toothed. Flowerheads white, clustered. Late summer. Woodlands and semi-shaded places. Strong.....	.18	.14	.12	.10
GERANIUM MACULATUM. Wild Geranium. Deciduous. 1-2 ft. Erect hairy. Leaves five-parted, lobed and cut. Flowers large pale, pink-purple. Apr. to August. Shade loving. Strong.....	.15	.11	.09	.08
GILLENIA TRIFOLIATA. Bowmansroot. Deciduous. 2-4 ft. Handsome cut foliage. Flowers pure white or rose-tinted in June. Splendid for massing among shrubbery. Shade or partial shade. X strong.....	.15	.12	.09	.08
HOUSTONIA PURPUREA. Mountain Houstonia. Deciduous. 6-18 ins. Flowers purple in July. Shade or sunny location. Strong clumpy plants.....	15	.12	.10	.09
HYDRASTIS CANADENSIS. Goldenseal. Deciduous. 10-20 ins. A medicinal herb of great value. Large basal leaves. Fruit in raspberry-like head. Shade loving. Strong first size.....	.18	.14	.12	.10
Second size.....	.10	.07	.06	.05
LIATRIS PYCNOSTACHYA. Cattail Gayfeather. Deciduous. 3-5 ft. Long spikes of rose-purple flower heads. Aug. & Sept. Sunny location. Strong.	.22	.20	.18	.....
LIATRIS SCARIOSA. Large Button-Snakeroot. Deciduous. 3-5 ft. Leaves alternate, narrowly lance-shaped. Flowers beautiful shade of rose-purple. Dry sunny location. Strong plants.....	.20	.18	.16	.....
LIATRIS SPICATA. Spike Gayfeather. Deciduous. 3-5 ft. Spike of purple flowers in Aug. Sun. Strong.	.16	.14	.12	.10
MITELLA DIPHYLLA. Bishop's Cap. Deciduous. 6-12 ins. Leaves heart-shaped, lobed and toothed. Flowers small white, April and May .Shade. X strong.....	.16	.14	.12	.11
PANAX QUINQUEFOLIUM. American Ginseng. Deciduous. 9-18 ins. Root large spindle-shaped, often forked. Flowers greenish white, fruit bright red berry. Medicinal plant, much in demand in China in normal times. Prefers rich well drained soil in shady location. Strong first size.....	.20	.18	.16	.14
Second size .....	.12	.10	.08	.07
XX largest size.....	.36	.32	.30	.....
PHLOX DIVARICATA. Blue Phlox. Deciduous. 9-18 ins. Leaves opposite, oblong. Flowers pale lilac-purple, in loose spreading clusters in May. Fragrant. Sun or partial shade. Strong.....	.18	.14	.12	.11
PODOPHYLLUM PELTATUM. Common May Apple. 12-18 ins. Deciduous. Large light green leaves. Flowers white, one to two inches broad, nodding. Shady location. Strong.....	.16	.12	.09	.08

HARDY NATIVE HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS (Continued)

PRICE IN QUANTITIES

1 TO 9 10 TO 24 25 TO 249 250 OR OVER

POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM. Small Solomon Seal. Deciduous. 1½-3 ft. Leaves alternate close to stems. Flowers yellowish, bell-shaped. June or July. Fruit dark blue berry. Shade or open location. Strong.....	.15	.12	.09	.08
SAPONARIA OFFICINALIS. Bouncing-Bet. Deciduous. 1-2 ft. Leaves oval opposite. Flowers pink or white in clusters. Mid-summer. Open location. X strong .....	.15	.12	.10	.09
SILENE STELLATA. Starry Campion. Deciduous. 2-4 ft. Leaves whorled in fours, oval, taper pointed. Flowers white pyramidal clusters. July. Shade loving. Strong.....	.16	.12	.11	.10
SMILACINA RACEMOSA. False Solomon Seal. Deciduous. 1½-3 ft. Leaves oblong, veiny. Flowers greenish-white in June. Fruit pale red speckled berries in Aug. Shade. Strong.....	.15	.12	.10	.09
SOLIDAGO CANADENSIS. Canada Goldenrod. Deciduous. 5-7 ft. Flowers small, very numerous, in yellow flat heads. Sunny location. X strong.....	.18	.14	.12	.10
SOLIDAGO ODORA. Fragrant Goldenrod. Deciduous. 2-3 ft. Yellow flowers Aug. and Sept. Dry sandy open locatino. Strong.....	.18	.15	.12	.10
SOLIDAGO VERNA. Dwarf Spring Blooming Goldenrod. 1-2 ft. Flowers yellow. Strong plants.....	.30	.26	.24	.....
STENANTHIUM ROBUSTUM. Featherfleece. Deciduous. 2-5 ft. Flowers long delicate white. Late summer. Extremely ornamental and one of our finest perennials. Thrives in open damp, or dry situations. X strong.....	.25	.22	.20	.18
Second size.....	.15	.12	.11	.10
STREPTOPUS ROSEUS. Rosy Twistedstalk. Deciduous. 9-18 ins. Stems stout and zig-zag. Leaves taper pointed clasping. Flowers dull purplish-pink May and June. Fruit red, roundish, late summer. Shade. Strong.....	.18	.15	.12	.10
THALICTRUM POLYGAMUM. Tall Meadowrue. Deciduous. 4-8 ft. Leaves divided into many rounded leaflets. Flowers white in large clusters. July to Sept. Sunny moist location. X strong.....	.18	.15	.12	.11
THERMOPSIS CAROLINIANA. Carolina Thermopsis. Deciduous. 3-5 ft. Flowers large yellow in terminal racemes May and June. Very showy for massing. Rich garden soil, open location. X heavy clumps .....	.25	.22	.20	.18
Strong plants.....	.15	.12	.10	.09
Light plants.....	.10	.06	.05	.04
TIARELLA CORDIFOLIA. Allegheny Foamflower. Deciduous. 6-12 ins. Flowers white May and June. Shade. Strong .....	.16	.14	.12	.11
TRADESCANTIA VIRGINIANA. (Montana) Virginia Spiderwort. 1-2 ft. Deciduous. Ribbon-like foliage and showy blue flowers. June and July. Shade X strong.....	.16	.12	.11	.10
VERONICA VIRGINICA. Culver's Physic. Deciduous. 2-4 ft. Leaves whorled, lance-shaped, finely toothed. Flowers small white in slender spikes. Mid-summer. Open location. Strong.....	.18	.15	.12	.11
VIOLA BLANDA. Sweet White Violet. Deciduous. 2-4 ins. Flowers slightly fragrant. Early spring. Moist or dry open places, or shade. X strong.....	.16	.12	.11	.10

HARDY NATIVE HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS (Continued)

	PRICE IN QUANTITIES			
	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
VIOLA CUCULLATA. Blue Marsh Violet. Deciduous. 6-10 ins. Blue flowers all summer. Semi-shade. X strong.....	.15	.12	.09	.08
VIOLA HASTATA. Halberd-leaved. Deciduous. 4-6 ins. Flowers yellow, early spring. Strong.....	.15	.12	.10	.09
VIOLA ROTUNDIFOLIA. Yellow Roundleaf Violet. Deciduous. 2-4 ins. Flowers large yellow striped with purple, early spring. Leaves large postrate, shining. Strong.....	.15	.12	.11	.10
VIOLA SAGITTATA. Arrowleaf Violet. Deciduous. 4-8 ins. Deep blue flowers in May. Strong.....	.15	.12	.10	.09
YUCCA GLORIOSA. (Patens) Moundlily Yucca. Evergreen. 4-8 ft. Noble plant with long flower spike, rusty white or reddish. Sunny location. XX heavy clumps.....	.65	.60	.55	.50
ZYGADENUS MUSCAETOXICUM. Crow Poison. Deciduous. 1-2 ft. Long grass-like leaves. Flowers showy white in June. X strong. Shade or semi.....	.16	.12	.10	.09

SUCCESION OF BLOOM

SPECIAL OFFER. 100 Assorted Perennials, furnishing a succession of flowers from early spring to fall, for only **\$8.95**

Selected for shady or sunny location as desired.

HARDY NATIVE PLANTS FOR ROCK GARDENS

	PRICE IN QUANTITIES			
	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
AQUILEGIA CANADENSIS. American Columbine. Deciduous. 1-2 ft. Showy, cut leaves. Reddish flowers with scarlet-yellow inside in May and June. Splendid for rock garden. Shade or partial shade. X strong plants.....	.18	.14	.12	.11
ARISAEMA TRIPHYLLUM. Jack-in-the-Pulpit. Deciduous. 1-2 ft. Leaves generally two, each divided into three leaflets. Flowers conspicuous greenish white, early summer. Fruit bright scarlet berries. Shade loving. Rock garden. X first size.....	.16	.12	.11	.10
Second size.....	.10	.09	.08	.06
ASCLEPIAS TUBEROSA. Butterfly Weed. 1-2 ft. Remarkably showy deciduous plant. Flowers disposed in numerous umbel-like clusters, very showy orange or red, in summer. Sunny location. X strong first size.....	.20	.16	.14	.12
Second size.....	.12	.10	.07	.06
CAMPANULA DIVARICATA. North Carolina Harebell. Deciduous. 1-2 ft. Delicate pale blue bell-shaped flowers in July. Sun or shade for rockery or border. Strong.....	.16	.13	.12	.10
CHAMAELIRIUM LUTEUM. Fairywand. Deciduous. 1-2 ft. A wand-like raceme of small white flowers in June. A dainty and showy plant for rock garden, sun or shade. Strong plants.....	.16	.14	.12	.10
CLINTONIA BOREALIS. Bluebead. Deciduous. 9-18 ins. Flowers greenish yellow. Thin glossy green leaves. Fruit dark oval, blue shining berry. Rock garden companion, moist crevices and pockets. Cool moist woods for best results. Strong.....	.16	.13	.12	.11

HARDY NATIVE PLANTS FOR ROCK GARDENS (Continued)

	PRICE IN QUANTITIES			
	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
CLINTONIA UMBELLULATA. Speckled Clintonia. Deciduous. 8-15 ins. Oval pubescent green leaves at base. Flowers at top of stem, fragrant, spreading white. Fruit oval black shining berry. Rock garden companion. Moist rich location in shade. Strong .....	.15	.12	.11	.10
CONVALLARIA MAJALIS. Lilly-of-the-Valley. Deciduous. 6-9 ins. Soft green leaves. Flowers fragrant white. Prefers partial shade. Suitable for rock garden. Strong plants.....	.16	.12	.10	.09
COREOPSIS LANCEOLATA. Lance Coreopsis. Deciduous. 1½-3 ft. Free bloomer. Yellow flowers July and Aug. Sun or shady location. Rock garden subject. Strong.....	.15	.12	.09	.08
DICENTRA CANADENSIS. Squirrelcorn. Deciduous. Small plant growing best in shade. Flowers white or faintly pink, early spring. Strong.....	.15	.12	.11	.10
DICENTRA CUCULLARIA. Dutchman's Breeches. Deciduous. 4-8 ins. Leaves thrice compound. Flowers white and yellow in raceme, early spring. Strong plants.....	.16	.14	.12	.11
DICENTRA EXIMIA. Fringed Bleeding Heart. Deciduous. 9-18 ins. Foliage graceful, fern-like. Flowers deep rose nodding, heart-shaped, blossoming from spring until autumn. Sun or partial shade. Natural rock garden plant. Heavy clumps.....	.38	.35	.32	.30
Strong first size.....	.25	.22	.20	.18
Second size.....	.16	.14	.12	.10
DODECATHEON MEADIA. Common Shooting Star. Deciduous. 9-18 ins. Flowers pink and showy, early summer. Ground cover in moist shaded areas, succeeding also in dry sunny places. Splendid rock garden subject. Strong.....	.18	.15	.12	.11
ERYTHRONIUM AMERICANUM. Common Trout-lily. Deciduous. 5-10 ins. Green mottled leaves. Flowers bright yellow, early spring. Shade or semi shade. Rock garden. Flowering size.....	.12	.10	.06	.05
EUPHORBIA COROLLATA. Flowering Spurge. Deciduous. 1-3 ft. Leaves ovate, lance-shaped. Flowers clustered white cup shaped, in summer. Suitable for rock garden, sunny location. Strong.....	.15	.12	.10	.09
GENTIANA ANDREWSI. Closed Gentian. Deciduous. 1-2 ft. Leaves opposite. Flowers blue to purple in Sept. Rock garden, shade or sun. Strong.....	.18	.15	.12	.10
Light plants.....	.10	.07	.06	.05
HEPATICA ACUTILOBA. Sharp-lobed Hepatica. Evergreen. 6-9 ins. Leaves three lobed, mottled. Flowers lilac-white, pale purple, early spring. Ground cover, moist shaded places around home and rock garden. X heavy clumps.....	.18	.15	.12	.10
HEPATICA TRILOBA. Round-lobed Hepatica. Evergreen. 6-9 ins. Leaves rounded, three lobed. Flowers blue, white or pinkish early spring. For massing in shady corner or open woods. Strong.....	.20	.18	.14	.12
Light plants.....	.12	.09	.07	.06
HEUCHERA AMERICANA. American Alumroot. Evergreen. 1-2 ft. Leaves heart-shaped, large lobed, mottled bronze in early winter. Flowers greenish or purplish, long narrow clusters in June. Rock garden subject, shade or partial shade. X strong.....	.18	.16	.14	.12

HARDY NATIVE PLANTS FOR ROCK GARDENS (Continued)

	PRICE IN QUANTITIES			
	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
HEUCHERA VILLOSA. Hairy Alumroot. Deciduous. 9-18 ins. White flowers. A good rock garden subject. Shade or partial sunny location. Strong clumpy plants .....	.15	.12	.09	.08
NARCISSUS. Daffodil. Assorted varieties. Flowers yellow. Strong blooming size.....	.12	.09	.06	.05
POLYGONATUM COMMUTATUM. Great Solomon Seal. Deciduous. 2-5 ft. Gigantic species. Flowers drooping greenish white. June and July. Fruit dark blue pulpy berry. Shade or semi shade. Rock garden subject. X heavy.....	Illustrated on front cover.			
	.16	.14	.11	.10
SANGUINARIA CANADENSIS. Bloodroot. Deciduous. 6-12 ins. Large pure white flowers ,early spring. Leaves large leathery, appearing later. Rich soil, shade, rock garden in clumps. X strong.....	.15	.12	.10	.08
SAXIFRAGA MICHAUXI. Michaux Saxifrage. Deciduous. 6-18 ins. Flowers white to pink, numerous star-like. June. Rare mountain rock garden plant. Semi shade. Strong.....	.35	.28	.24	.22
SILENE VIRGINICA. Firepink. Deciduous. 1-2 ft. Flowers large crimson or scarlet. Usually found in open woods and rocky hills. Splendid for rock garden. Strong plants.....	.18	.15	.12	.11
STOKESIA LEAVIS. Stokesia. Deciduous. 1-2 ft. Very leafy at base. Flowers blue and white, resembling China Asters. Recommended for rock garden and other open situations. Customer may select either color or both as desired. Strong blooming plants .....	.18	.15	.12	.11
THALICTRUM DIOICUM. Early Meadowrue .Deciduous. 2-4 ft. Leaves divided into many smooth lobed, pale drooping leaflets. Flowers purplish and greenish, May and June. Natural rock garden plant. Shade or semi-shade. X strong plants.....	.18	.15	.12	.10
TRILLIUM CERNUUM. Nodding Trillium. Deciduous. 9-18 ins. Leaves large. Flowers white or pinkish, May. Shade. First size.....	.15	.12	-----	-----
Second size.....	.10	.07	-----	-----
TRILLIUM ERECTUM. Purple Trillium. Deciduous. 9-18 in. Leaves broadly ovate, three in whorls. Flowers single terminal, usually purplish-red. Early vigorous spring bloomer. Shade. May be used in rock garden. XX largest size.....	.15	.12	.10	.09
Strong first size.....	.10	.07	.06	.05
TRILLIUM ERECTUM ALBUM. Wax Trillium. Deciduous. 12-18 in. Leaves large. Flowers white or pinkish, early spring. Shade loving. XX largest.....	.20	.16	.14	.12
Strong first size.....	.14	.12	.09	.08
TRILLIUM GRANDIFLORUM. Snow Trillium. Deciduous. 9-20 ins. Finest and largest species. Flowers 2 to 3 inches across, white turning to rose color early Spring. One of our best spring bloomers for woodland, border and rock garden. Shade or semi shade. XX largest size.....	.16	.14	.12	.11
Strong first size.....	.10	.08	.06	.05
Second flowering size.....	.07	.04	.03	.02
TRILLIUM STYLOSUM. Rose Trillium. Deciduous. 10-18 ins. Desirable rare mountain species. Flowers large, rose pink nodding, early spring. Semi shade, woodland, border or rock garden. XX largest size....	.22	.18	.16	.14
Strong first size.....	.14	.10	.08	.07
Second flowering size.....	.10	.06	.05	.04

HARDY NATIVE PLANTS FOR ROCK GARDENS (Continued)

	PRICE IN QUANTITIES			
	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
TRILLIUM UNDULATUM. Painted Trillium. Deciduous. 8-15 ins. Strong vigorous grower. Flowers large, with scarlet and white markings. Fruit scarlet seed pod. Shade, border, woodland and rock garden. XX largest size.....	.18	.14	.12	.10
Strong first size.....	.12	.10	.06	.05

100 TRILLIUMS, Assorted, First Size. Our Selection of Varieties. **\$6.80**
 Trilliums will thrive in shade or partial shade

UVULARIA GRANDIFLORA. Big Merrybells. Deciduous. 12-18 ins. Largest of the Bellworts. Thrives in damp rich shady situation. Flowers light yellow in early summer. Strong plants.....	.16	.14	.12	.10
UVULARIA PERFOLIATA. Wood Merrybells. Deciduous. 9-18 ins. Slender stems. Leaves oblong. Flowers drooping bright yellow, May and June. Rock garden in shady location. Strong plants.....	.16	.13	.12	.11
UVULARIA SESSILIFOLIA. Little Merrybells. Deciduous. 10-20 ins. Leaves sessile, flowers yellow, May and June. Shade. Strong.....	.16	.14	.11	.10
VIOLA CANADENSIS. Canada Violet. Deciduous. 9-18 ins. Leaves heart-shaped, pointed, toothed. Flowers white veined with purple. May to July. Semi shade. X strong clumpy plants.....	.16	.12	.10	.09
VIOLA PEDATA. Birdsfoot Violet. Deciduous. 4-8 ins. Leaves divided. Flowers numerous and large, lilac-purple, Apr. to June. Rock garden companion. Sun or semi shade. Strong first size.....	.15	.12	.10	.08
Second flowering size.....	.10	.06	.05	.04
VIOLA PEDATA BICOLOR. Two Color Birdsfoot Violet. 4-8 ins. Deciduous. Flowers velvety light blue and purple pansy-like in May. Rare beautiful species. Strong first size.....	.16	.13	.11	.09
Second flowering size.....	.10	.06	.05	.04
YUCCA FILAMENTOSA. Common Yucca. Evergreen. 3-6 ft. Large perennial. Flowers showy white, early summer. Rock garden subject. Strong plants.....	.22	.20	.18	.16
Second size plants.....	.11	.10	.09	.08
YUCCA FLACCIDA. Weakleaf Yucca. Evergreen. Stiff narrow leaves. Flowers white in June. Rock garden. X strong.....	.36	.32	.30	.....
XEROPHYLLUM ASPHODELOIDES. Turkey's Beard. Evergreen. 3-5 ft. Long grass-like leaves. Flowers attractive white, long spikes. Rock garden subject. Sun or semi shade. X strong clumpy plants.....	.24	.22	.20	.....

HARDY NATIVE ORCHIDS

	PRICE IN QUANTITIES			
	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
CALOPOGON PULCHELLUS. Grass-pink Orchid. Deciduous. 12-18 ins. Grass-like foliage. Pink showy flowers early summer. Bog and water gardens. Sun or semi shade. Also upland gardens. Strong flowering size.....	.20	.18	.16	.14

HARDY NATIVE ORCHIDS (Continued)

	PRICE IN QUANTITIES			
	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
CYPRIPEDIUM ACAULE. Pink Ladyslipper. Deciduous. 6-15 ins. Leaves in clusters, flat on ground. Flowers large bright, purple-pink, upright in early spring. One of our most beautiful orchids. Shade loving. Flowering second size.....	.20	.18	.16	.15
Strong Seedling Plants.....	.12	.11	.10	.09
CYPRIPEDIUM PUBESCENS. Common Yellow Ladyslipper. Deciduous. 12-20 ins. Downy leafy to top, leaves alternate. Flowers large, bright yellow in May and June. Rich soil, border, woodland and rock garden. Flowering second size.....	.25	.22	.21	.20
CYPRIPEDIUM SPECTABILE. Showy Ladyslipper. Deciduous. 1-2 ft. Stems downy. Leaves large oblong, pointed. Flowers white to rose colored. June and July. Extra strong grower in peat soils. Shade or semi shade. Must be seen to be appreciated. Heavy clumps 4 to 8 crowns each.....	\$1.10	\$1.00	.90	.....
X first size 1-3 flowering crowns each.....	.50	.45	.40	.38
HABENARIA CILIARIS. Yellow Fringe Orchid. Deciduous. 1-2 ft. Leaves lanceolate, pointed. Flowers orange or yellow, the petals and tips fringed. July and Aug. Semi shade, sandy soil. Border and rock garden. Strong flowering size plants.....	.25	.22	.20	.18
ORCHIS SPECTABILIS. Showy Orchid. Deciduous. 6-12 ins. Leaves at base of stem, ovate dark glossy green. Flowers violet purple, mixed with lighter purple and white. May and June. Shade loving. Strong flowering size plants.....	.25	.22	.20	.18

HARDY NATIVE FERNS

For shady locations, no class of plants can equal the Ferns. They are easily grown in ordinary soils and will often thrive where it is impossible to make flowering plants succeed. We handle large quantities of Ferns annually and recommend the following:

	PRICE IN QUANTITIES			
	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
ADIANTUM PEDATUM. Maidenhair Fern. Deciduous. 12-18 ins. One of our most distinct and beautiful ferns. Prefers moist shady location. Strong clumpy plants.....	.17	.15	.11	.10
ASPLENIUM PLATYNEURON. Ebony Spleenwort. Evergreen. 6-8 ins. Leaves narrow. Naturally grows on cliffs and rocky soil. Semi shade. Strong plants.....	.32	.30	.28	.26
ASPLENIUM TRICHOMANES. Maidenhair Spleenwort. Evergreen. Small delicate. Naturally grows among rocks and cliffs. Semi shade. Strong plants....	.30	.26	.24	.22
ATHYRIUM FILIXFEMINA. Lady Fern. Deciduous. 1-3 ft. Exceedingly showy and vigorous. Shady location. X heavy clumpy plants.....	.18	.15	.12	.10
BOTRYCHIUM VIRGINIANUM. Rattlesnake Fern. Deciduous. 6-12 ins. Triangular fronds. Deeply cut. Strong plants.....	.18	.15	.12	.11
CAMPTOSORUS RHIZOPHYLLUS. Walking Fern. Evergreen. Leaves 4-12 ins. Long. Heart-shaped at base. Its manner of growth suggests steps. Prefers dry shaded rocks. Strong plants.....	.35	.32	.28	.....
CYSTOPTERIS BULBIFERA. Berry Bladderfern. Deciduous. 1-2 ft. Finely divided rather weak stems. Tiny bulblets along underside of fronds. Shade or semi. Good for rockery. Strong plants.....	.24	.22	.20	.....

HARDY NATIVE FERNS (Continued)

	PRICE IN QUANTITIES			
	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
DICKSONIA PUNCTILOBULA. Hayscented Fern. Deciduous. 1½-3 ft. Very handsome vigorous growing species. Recommended for shade or open locations. Widely distributed. XX heavy clumps.....	.16	.14	.12	.10
DRYOPTERIS FILIX-MAS. Male Fern. Almost ever- green. 9-18 ins. Fine effects when massed. Shade. Strong plants.....	.30	.26	.24	.....
DRYOPTERIS GOLDIANA. Goldie Fern. Deciduous. 2-4 ft. Tallest and largest of our Wood ferns. Easily cultivated. Shade or partial shade and rich soil. X strong plants.....	.28	.25	.24	.....
DRYOPTERIS HEXAGONOPTERA. Winged Wood- fern. Deciduous. 12-18 ins. Triangular fronds. Sun or shade. Strong plants.....	.16	.14	.12	.10
DRYOPTERIS MARGINALIS. Leather Woodfern. Evergreen. 1-2 ft. A very common fern in wood- land and cultivation. Shade or semi. X heavy clumpy plants.....	.16	.12	.10	.09
DRYOPTERIS SPINULOSA. Toothed Woodfern. Evergreen. 1-2 ft. Of easy culture in rich moist soil. Shade or semi. X strong plants.....	.17	.14	.11	.10
DRYOPTERIS THELYPTERIS. Marsh Fern. Decid- uous. 9-18 ins. Delicate fronds. Best suited to moist open or semi shade. Strong plants.....	.16	.13	.10	.09
LYGODIUM PALMATUM. Climbing Fern. Nearly evergreen. 2-4 ft. The only fern with climbing stem found in United States. Leaflets heart-shaped. Should be in every rare fern collection. Shade or semi. Strong plants.....	.36	.32	.30	.....
ONOCLEA SENSIBILIS. Sensitive Fern. Deciduous. 9-18 ins. Fronds very sensitive to early frosts. Prefers moist location in shade or sun light. Strong plants.....	.16	.12	.10	.09
OSMUNDA CINNAMOMEA. Cinnamon Fern. De- ciduous. 2-4 ft. X strong vigorous growing, suited to varied locations. Shade or semi. X strong clumps	.18	.14	.12	.11
OSMUNDA CLAYTONIANA. Interrupted Fern. De- ciduous. 1½-3 ft. Very bold, attractive species. Shade or semi. X strong clumpy plants.....	.20	.16	.14	.12
OSMUNDA REGALIS. Royal Fern. Deciduous. 2-4 ft. Naturally grows in swamps, shade and sunny locations. Very attractive foliage. X strong clumpy plants .....	.18	.15	.12	.11
PELLAEA ATROPURPUREA. Cliff Brake. Ever- green. 6-18 ins. Fronds clustered, leathery in tex- ture. Grayish or blue-green. Prefers limestone cliffs and inaccessible places. Sun or semi. Strong plants.	.36	.32	.30	.28
POLYPODIUM VULGARE. Common Polypody. Evergreen. 6-8 ins. Often covering ledges and boulders. Excellent for rockery. Semi shade. Strong clumpy plants .....	.20	.16	.14	.12
POLYSTICHUM ACROSTICHOIDES. Christmas Fern. 9-18 ins. Evergreen and extremely ornamen- tal for massing in shade ,or partial shade. Exten- sively used in Florist trade. X strong clumpy plants .....	.16	.13	.09	.08
PTERETIS NODULOSA. Ostrich Fern. Deciduous. 2-5 ft. Bold growing, usually along streams. Very ornamental in moist shady location. X strong plants .....	.20	.16	.12	.11

HARDY NATIVE FERNS (Continued)

	PRICE IN QUANTITIES			
	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
PTERIDIUM AQUILINUM. Bracken. Deciduous. 2-3 ft. Spreading compound fronds. Shade or sun. Strong plants.....	.14	.12	.09	.08
WOODWARDIA VIRGINICA. Virginia Chain Fern. Deciduous. 2-3 ft. Strong vigorous growing. Suited to moist shady location. Strong plants.....	.18	.14	.12	.11

HARDY AQUATIC AND BOG PLANTS

ASTER NOVAE-ANGLIAE. New England Aster. Deciduous. 3-5 ft. Densely clothed with narrowly lanceolate leaves. Flowers violet-purple, late summer. Large and showy. Moist sunny location, or semi. Strong plants.....	.18	.15	.12	.10
ASTER PUNICEUS. Swamp Aster. Deciduous. 3-5 ft. Leaves narrow, lanceolate. Flowers light violet, Aug. and Sept. Sometimes pale or purplish. Moist sunny location or semi. X strong clumps.....	.15	.12	.10	.08
CALTHA PALUSTRIS. Marsh Marigold. Deciduous. 6-15 ins. Leaves bright green, broadly heart-shaped. Flowers bright yellow in early spring. Very showy. Moist location semi shade. Strong plants....	.18	.14	.12	.10
CHELONE GLABRA. White Turtlehead. Deciduous. 1½-3 ft. Stem smooth upright branching. Leaves opposite, lance shaped, toothed. Flowers white or pinkish, July to Sept. in spike or cluster. Moist location. Shade or semi. Strong plants.....	.16	.13	.10	.09
CHELONE LYONI. Pink Turtlehead. Deciduous. 1-3 ft. Stems slender erect. Leaves lanceolate, with sharp toothed margins. Flowers red or rose, July to Sept. Moist location, shade or sun. Strong plants....	.16	.12	.11	.10
CICUTA MACULATA. Spotted Waterhemlock. Deciduous. 3-5 ft. Finely cut leaves. Flowers white in umbels in mid summer. Moist location. Sun or shade. Strong plants.....	.15	.12	.09	.08
CORNUS CANADENSIS. Bunchberry. Deciduous. 5-8 ins. Flowers white or yellowish. Bright red berries in clusters. Moist open location. Sun or shade. Splendid ground cover. Strong clumpy plants.....	.45	.40	.36	.34
DARLINGTONIA CALIFORNICA. California Pitcherplant. 12-18 ins. Evergreen. Rare plant feeding on insects. Flowers beautiful purple. Grown as house plant, or out doors. Moist bogs. Shade or semi. X strong plants.....	.70	.65	.60	.....
DIONAEA MUSCIPULA. Venus Flytrap. Deciduous. 4-8 ins. Leaves thick dark green, trap-like, catching insects. Flowers white terminal clusters, May and June. Peat bogs, moist location. Semi shade. Strong plants .....	.36	.32	.30	.28
DIPHYLLEIA CYMOSA. Umbrellaleaf. Deciduous. 1-2 ft. Leaves large lobed. Flowers white terminal, May. Fruit showy purple in bunches. Prefers damp location, shade or semi. X strong plants.....	.20	.16	.14	.12
EUPATORIUM PURPUREUM. Joe-Pye-Weed. Trumpet Weed 4-10 ft. Deciduous. Smooth purple stalks. Leaves in whorls. Flowers large purple heads borne on top. Found in moist meadows and along streams. Yields readily to cultivation in ordinary rich garden. Sunny location or semi. X strong plants .....	.18	.14	.12	.10

HARDY AQUATIC AND BOG PLANTS (Continued)

PRICE IN QUANTITIES

	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
HELENIUM AUTUMNALE. Sneezeweed. Deciduous. 3-5 ft. Leaves lanceolate or oblong. Flowers a blaze of gold, August and Sept. Damp sunny location. X strong plants.....	.18	.14	.12	.10
HEMEROCALLIS FULVA. Tawny Daylily. Deciduous. 2-4 ft. Foliage grass-like. Flowers tawny orange, late summer. For bogs and water gardens, as well as upland. Sun or semi shade. Strong plants....	.16	.13	.12	.10
HIBISCUS MOSCHEUTOS. Common Rosemallow. Deciduous. 3-5 ft. Leaves, the lower three lobed, upper oblong, whitish and downy beneath. Flowers large showy pink, Aug. and Sept. Bog and upland sun or semi shade. X strong clumpy plants.....	.40	.36	.34	.....
IRIS PSEUDACORUS. Yellowflag. Deciduous. 2-4 ft. Leaves large sword-shaped. Flowers bright yellow May and June. A water loving plant as well as succeeding in dry upland. Sun and semi shade. Strong plants .....	.18	.15	.12	.10
IRIS VERSICOLOR. Blueflag. Deciduous. 1-3 ft. Leaves flat sword-shaped. Flowers large and showy, violet-blue, variegated with green, yellow or white, late spring and early summer. Plant along brooks, marshes and moist locations. Sun or semi shade. Strong plants.....	.18	.14	.12	.11
LOBELIA CARDINALIS. Cardinal Flower. Deciduous. 3-5 ft. Leaves alternate, narrow oblong. Flowers bright red July to Sept. along upper part of stalk. Will thrive in any garden soil, or along border or pond or brook. Rock gardens. Sun or shade. X strong plants.....	.18	.15	.12	.11
LOBELIA SYPHILITICA. Large Blue Lobelia. Deciduous. 1-3 ft. Flowers large blue tube shaped. Thrives best in moist location. Shade or sun. Strong plants.....	.18	.15	.13	.12
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA. Virginia Bluebells. Deciduous. 1-2 ft. Leaves oblong, veiny. Flowers blue, pinkish in cluster, early spring. Thrives best in moist loamy soils, low meadows and along streams. Also in upland dry location. Sun or shade. XX largest size plants.....	.35	.30	.28	.....
Strong first size.....	.20	.18	.16	.15
Flowering second size.....	.14	.11	.10	.08
MONARDA DIDYMA. Oswego Beebalm. Deciduous. 2-4 ft. Leaves opposite, oval pointed, aromatic. Flowers bright red, clustered in close round head, July and August. Moist shady places. Strong plants .....	.18	.15	.12	.11
PARNASSIA CAROLINIANA. Carolina Parnassia. Deciduous. 2-4 ft. Leaves thickish rounded, often heart-shaped. Flowers white or cream color, veiny. Moist location, partial shade. Strong plants.....	.20	.17	.15	.....
SARRACENIA FLAVA. Trumpet Pitcherplant. Evergreen. 1-2 ft. Interesting bog plant, with trumpet-like leaves, yellowish green. Flowers large yellow. Peat bogs. Semi shade. Strong plants.....	.32	.28	.24	.22
SARRACENIA MINOR. (Variolaris) Hooded Pitcherplant. Evergreen. 9-15 ins. Leaves erect, trumpet-shaped, spotted with white. Flowers yellowish at summit, May. Peat bogs. Semi shade. Strong plants .....	.35	.30	.28	.....
SARRACENIA PURPUREA. Common Pitcherplant. Evergreen. 6-15 ins. Leaves pitcher-shaped, broadly hooded. Flower red, pink, or greenish, large nodding. Upland bogs and wet mossy places. Shade or semi. Strong plants.....	.30	.26	.22	.20

HARDY AQUATIC AND BOG PLANTS (Continued)

	PRICE IN QUANTITIES			
	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
SARRACENIA RUBRA. Sweet Pitcherplant. Evergreen. 10-15 ins. Leaves slender trumpet-shaped. Flowers crimson with scent of sweet violet. Bogs and moist location. Semi shade. Strong plants.....	.36	.32	.30	.....
SAXIFRAGA VIRGINIENSIS. Virginia Saxifrage. Deciduous. 4-12 ins. Leaves clustered, lettuce-like. Flowers white small clustered, April. Wet or moist locations. Shade or semi. Strong plants.....	.18	.15	.12	.10
SYMPLOCARPUS FOETIDUS. Skunkcabbage. Deciduous. 1-2 ft. Leaves large heart-shaped. Flowers small mottled, purplish brown and greenish yellow. Early spring. Low wet woods, meadows and swamps. Shade or sun. X heavy clumpy plants.....	.25	.22	.20	.18
TYPHA LATIFOLIA. Common Cattail. Deciduous. 4-6 ft. Leaves long narrow, bright green sword-like. Flowers large brown spikes. Succeeds in shallow water, marshes and swamp. Sun or semi. X strong plants .....	.25	.22	.20	.16
VERATRUM VIRIDE. American Falsehellebore. Deciduous. 2-3 ft. Leaves broadly oval, pointed clasping. Flowers dull green clustered, June. Swamps and wet woods. Shade or semi. X heavy plants.....	.22	.20	.18	.16
VERNONIA NOVEBORACENSIS. Common Ironweed. Deciduous. 3-5 ft. Leaves alternate. Flowerheads intense red-purple, loosely clustered, July and Aug. Low moist location. Sun or shad. X strong clumpy plants.....	.18	.16	.12	.10

NATIVE LILIES FOR NATURALIZING AND SPECIMENS

	PRICE IN QUANTITIES			
	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
LILIUM CANADENSE. Canada Lily. Deciduous. 2-5 ft. Leaves whorled, lance-shaped. Flowers in various shades of orange, yellow and red, July and August. Succeeds in varied locations. Sun or semi shade. Strong first size.....	.34	.32	.30	.28
Flowering second size.....	.17	.15	.14	.12
XX largest size.....	.45	.42	.40	.....
LILIUM CAROLINIANUM. Carolina Lily. Deciduous. 2-4 ft. Leaves verticillate and scattered. Flowers 1-6 orange red, nodding and fragrant, July and August. Sun or semi shade. Varied conditions. Flowering second size.....	.25	.22	.20	.....
XX largest size.....	.55	.50	.45	.....
LILIUM PHILADELPHICUM. Orangecup Lily. Deciduous. 1-3 ft. Leaves whorled or scattered. Flowers orange red with purple spots. July and August. Plant among ferns and varied locations as desired. Shade or open locations. XX largest size.....	.45	.40	.36	.....
Flowering second size.....	.20	.18	.16	.15
LILIUM SUPERBUM. American Turkscap Lily. Deciduous. 4-8 ft. Leaves lance-shaped, the lower whorled. Flowers orange or scarlet with purple spots within, 3-40 flowers growing in pyramidal clusters in July, per plant. Recommended for varied locations. Sun or shade. X strong first size.....	.32	.28	.26	.24
Strong second size flowering bulbs.....	.16	.14	.13	.12
Third size.....	.11	.09	.08	.07

HARDY VINES, CLIMBERS AND CREEPERS

	PRICE IN QUANTITIES			
	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
AMPELOPSIS TRICUSPIDATA. Japanese Creeper. Evergreen. Very useful climber, clinging firmly and densely to any hard surface. Foliage large three lobed and glossy. Varied conditions. Strong plants	.36	.32	.30	.28
AMPELOPSIS QUINQUEFOLIA. Virginia Creeper. Deciduous. 25-75 ft. Clinging to walls and trees. Leaves usually divided into five leaflets, brilliantly colored in autumn. Flowers greenish, small, clustered, July. Sun or shade. Strong plants.....	.25	.22	.20	.18
BIGNONIA RADICANS. Trumpet Creeper. Deciduous. 10-30 ft. Bold growing, with interesting foliage and partially climbing habit. Flowers huge trumpet-shaped, varying from bright brownish orange to vivid scarlet. Varied conditions. 2-4 ft. X strong plants .....	.36	.32	.30	.28
CELASTRUS SCANDENS. American Bittersweet. Deciduous. 10-25 ft. Woody, twining. Leaves alternate, oblong, finely toothed, pointed. Flowers small, Greenish or cream colored in clusters in June. Pods orange-colored berries. Varied conditions. Sun or shade. 1-2 ft. strong plants.....	.18	.15	.12	.10
2-4 ft. X heavy plants.....	.36	.32	.28	.26
4-6 ft. XX heavy clumpy plants.....	.45	.40	.36	.35
CLEMATIS CRISPA. Curly Clematis. Deciduous. 3-6 ft. Graceful slender vine. Leaves compound, lobed or divided. Flowers purple nodding. Sun or shade. Strong plants.....	.30	.26	.24	.....
CLEMATIS PANICULATA. Sweet Autumn Clematis. Deciduous. 10-40 ft. Vigorous climber. Leaves compound, bright green. Flowers fragrant showy-white. Late summer and early autumn. Sun or partial shade. X heavy clumpy plants.....	.36	.32	.30	.28
CELMATIS TEXENSIS. (Coccinea) Scarlet Clematis. Deciduous. 6-10 ft. Graceful vine. Climbing with broad green leaflets. Flowers scarlet or purplish-red. Sun or semi. Strong plants.....	.45	.42	.40	.....
CLEMATIS VIRGINIANA. Virgins Bower. Deciduous. 10-30 ft. Graceful climber. Leaves opposite, three divided. Flowers whitish in clusters, July and August. A good vine of easy culture. Shade or sun. X strong plants.....	.16	.12	.10	.09
DIOSCOREA VILLOSA. Yam. Deciduous. 4-8 ft. Climbing. Leaves large, turning to yellow in autumn. Flowers pale greenish yellow late summer. Shade or semi. Strong plants.....	.15	.12	.10	.09
EPIGAEA REPENS. Trailing Arbutus. Evergreen. Ground cover. 4-12 ins. Leaves rounded, heart-shaped at base. Flowers white or pink clustered, fragrant, early spring. Plant in humus soil, well drained shady location. X strong clumpy plants.....	.38	.34	.32	.30
EUONYMUS RADICANS. Wintercreeper. Evergreen. 6-18 ft. Splendid for covering walls, rocks and trunks of trees. Very hardy. Varied situations. 1-2 ft. strong plants.....	.40	.36	.32	.30

Maximum heights given all through Catalog indicate approximate sizes of each as found in wild state.

HARDY VINES, CLIMBERS AND CREEPERS (Continued)

		PRICE IN QUANTITIES			
		1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
GALAX APHYLLA.	Galax. Evergreen ground cover. 4-12 ins. Leaves broadly heart-shaped, shallow toothed, green or bronze, according to location sun or shade. Shade or partial shade. Flowers creamy white spike, early summer. X strong clumps.....	.20	.18	.16	.14
GAULTHERIA PROCUMBENS.	Wintergreen. Ground cover, 3-6 ins. Leaves oval shining. Flowers white or pinkish, July. Fruit bright red berry, edible in winter. Shade or semi. X strong clumps....	.24	.20	.18	.16
HOUSTONIA SERPYLLIFOLIA.	Creeping Bluets. Deciduous. 4-6 ins. Leaves ovate or roundish. Flowers blue or white, spring and early summer. Border and rock garden. Sun or semi. Strong clumpy plants.....	.24	.20	.18	.16
IRIS CRISTATA.	Crested Iris. Deciduous ground cover. 4-6 ins. Leaves bright green, lanceolate. Flowers blue, with orange. Early spring. Splendid for varied conditions. Shade or semi. X strong clumps	.20	.16	.14	.12
IRIS SIBERICA.	Siberian Iris. Deciduous. 1-2 ft. Leaves slender green. Flowers lilac-blue. Suitable for rock garden, massing or border. Strong plants....	.35	.30	.28	.....
IRIS VERNA.	Vernal Iris. Evergreen. 4-8 ins. Leaves narrow, sea-green. Flowers violet-blue, with yellow center. Early spring. Shade or semi. Strong clumps	.20	.18	.15	.12
LONICERA JAPONICA HALLIANA.	Hall's Honey-suckle. Deciduous. 10-15 ft. Very strong growing. Leaves ovate, dark green. Flowers white, changing to yellow, very fragrant, early summer. Splendid climber and ground cover. Shade or sunny location. X heavy plants.....	.30	.25	.22	.20
	Strong second size.....	.15	.12	.11	.10
LONICERA SEMPERVIRENS.	Trumpet Honey-suckle. Deciduous. 10-20 ft. Leaves entire, opposite oblong. Flowers deep red without, yellowish within in clusters May to October. Fruit red berries. Sun or shade. Strong plants.....	.30	.26	.24	.22
MITCHELLA REPENS.	Partridge Berry. Evergreen. Ground cover, 3-6 ins. Leaves rounded, veined with white. Flowers white or pinkish, fragrant. Spring and early summer. Fruit bright red berries. Shade or semi. X heavy clumpy plants.....	.22	.20	.16	.14
PACHISTIMA CANBYI.	Canby Pachistima. Evergreen ground cover. 6-10 ins. Leaves narrow oblong. Flowers reddish, April and May. Rich well drained location. Sun or semi shade. Strong plants	.50	.45	.40	.....
PACHYSANDRA TERMINALIS.	Japanese Pachysandra. Evergreen. Ground cover. 6-9 ins. Flowers white terminal, spring. Useful for bordering walks and drives. Shady location. X strong clumpy plants	.22	.20	.17	.15
PASSIFLORA INCARNATA.	Maypop. Deciduous. 10-25 ft. Leaves three lobed. Flowers large purple, spring and summer. Fruit yellow when ripe, edible. Sun or shade, dry location. X strong plants.....	.36	.30	.25	.24
PHLOX STOLONIFERA.	Creeping Phlox. Nearly evergreen. 4-12 ins. Creeping. Flowers reddish-purple early spring. Semi shade. Strong plants.....	.20	.16	.14	.12
PHLOX SUBULATA.	Moss Pink. Evergreen ground cover, 4-8 ins. Leaves narrow. Flowers crimson, pink or nearly white. April to June. Most excellent border and rock garden plant. Sun or semi. Strong clumpy plants.....	.22	.18	.16	.15

HARDY VINES, CLIMBERS AND CREEPERS (Continued)**PRICE IN QUANTITIES**

	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
POTENTILLA TRIDENTATA. Wineleaf Cinquefoil. Evergreen. 4-8 ins. Splendid creeper. Leaves glistening, taking on brilliant bronze autumn coloring. Flowers strawberry-like in summer. Splendid for rock garden. Sun or semi shade. Strong plants.....	.26	.24	.22	.20
RANUNCULUS REPENS. Creeping Buttercup. Deciduous. 4-8 ins. Leaves frequently white, varigated or spotted. Flowers deep yellow, early spring. Low wet or moist ground. Semi shade. Strong plants.....	.18	.15	.12	.10
SEDUM TELEPHOIDES. Wild Lifeforever. Evergreen. 6-12 ins. Leaves fleshy. Flowers numerous, flesh colored, August. Natural rock garden plant and other dry sunny locations. Strong clumpy plants .....	.22	.20	.18	.16
SEDUM TERNATUM. Mountain Stonecrop. Deciduous. 2-4 ins. Handsome creeping ground cover. White flowers in early spring. Natural rock garden plant. Shade or semi. Strong clumpy plants.....	.18	.15	.12	.11
SHORTIA GALACIFOLIA. Oconee-Bells. Rare evergreen ground cover. 3-6 ins. Leaves bright green, resembling Galax. Flowers dainty creamy-white, bell-shaped, March and April. Requires moist shady location. Historic and worthy of consideration by all planters. X strong established clumpy plants .....	.32	.28	.26	.24
Strong second size plants.....	.16	.14	.13	.12
VACCINIUM CRASSIFOLIUM. Evergreen Trailing Blueberry. 2-3 ft. Leaves thick and shining. Flowers rose-red, rarely whitish, April. Sunny moist and shady location. Strong plants.....	.36	.32	.30	.....
VINCA MINOR. Common Periwinkle. Evergreen ground cover. 4-6 ins. Dark green foliage. Flowers blue in early spring. Well adapted for ground cover and rockery. Sun or shady location. X heavy clumpy plants.....	.22	.20	.18	.15
Strong first size plants.....	.11	.10	.09	.08
Light plants for growing on.....	.08	.05	.04	.03
WISTERIA SINENSIS. Chinese Wisteria. Deciduous. 25-40 ft. Foliage light green, compound. Flowers pea-shaped purple, fragrant pendant clusters, May. Well adapted for trellises, pergolas and varied needs. Shade or sun. Strong 2-3 ft. plants.....	.35	.30	.27	.25

RHODODENDRONS

EXPLANATION: B&B indicates carefully dug with solid ball of earth securely wrapped in burlap.

PRICE IN QUANTITIES

	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
RHODODENDRON CAROLINIANUM. Carolina Rhododendron. Evergreen. 4-7 ft. A distinct hardy species of the Blue Ridge Mountains. Leaves dark green, dotted beneath. Flowers in May. Rose-pink, funnel shaped, great profusion in many flowered clusters. Recommended for massing on hillsides and in rockeries. Sun or shade. 12-18 ins. Strong plants	.65	.60	.55	.50
1-1½ ft. X quality clumps B&B.....	\$1.40	\$1.30	\$1.20	\$1.10
1½-2 ft. X quality clumps B&B.....	1.90	1.80	1.70	1.60
2-3 ft. XX heavy clumps B&B.....	2.50	2.40	2.30	2.20

RHODODENDRONS (Continued)

PRICE IN QUANTITIES

1 TO 9 10 TO 24 25 TO 249 250 OR OVER

RHODODENDRON CAROLINIANUM ALBUM.

Early White Carolina Rhododendron. Evergreen 3-6 ft. Dwarf early blooming variety from Piedmont. Flowers white with bluish-pink. Sun or shade. 1-1½ ft. clumps B&B..... 1.75 1.60 1½-2 ft. strong clumps B&B..... 2.35 2.20

✓ RHODODENDRON CATAWBIENSE. Catawba

Rhododendron. Evergreen. 6-18 ft. Leaves large oval or oblong, bright green above, clustered at ends of branches, glaucous beneath. Flowers very large, reddish to rose-purple. Late spring and early summer. Sun or shady location. 4-8 ins. strong stocky plants..... .15 .12 .11 .10 8-12 ins. X strong stocky plants..... .36 .32 .30 .28 1-1½ ft. heavy clumps B&B..... 1.35 1.30 1.25 1.20 1½-2 ft. X heavy clumps B&B..... 1.65 1.55 1.45 1.40 2-3 ft. XX heavy clumps B&B..... 2.60 2.50 2.40 2.30 3-4 ft. XXX heavy clumps B&B..... 4.40 4.25 4.10 4.00

RHODODENDRON CATAWBIENSE COMPACTA.

Evergreen 4-10 ft. Compact variety of Catawba Rhododendron, from high altitude. Hardest of all Rhododendrons. Flowers rosy purple to pink, June. Very desirable for foundation, rock garden and mass planting. Sun or shade. 12-18 ins. heavy clumpy plants B&B..... 1.65 1.55 1.45 1.40 1½-2 ft. X quality clumps B&B..... 2.00 1.90 1.80 1.70

RHODODENDRON MAXIMUM. Rosebay. Ever-

green. 8-25 ft. Leaves oblong, dark green, 6-10 inches in length. Flowers white to pinkish in large clusters, mid-summer. Most used for massing and naturalistic planting of all native broad-leaved evergreens. Sun or shade. 4-6 in. Strong established plants18 .15 .12 .11 6-12 in. X strong established plants..... .30 .28 .26 .24 1-1½ ft. X heavy clumpy plants B&B..... .90 .85 .75 .70 1½-2 ft. XX heavy clumps B&B..... 1.35 1.25 1.10 1.00 2-3 ft. XX heavy clumps B&B..... 1.75 1.60 1.55 1.50 3-4 ft. XX heavy clumps B&B..... 2.65 2.55 2.45 2.35 4-5 ft. XXX heavy clumps B&B..... 4.50 4.30 4.20 5-6 ft. XXX heavy clumps B&B..... 5.50 5.25 5.00 4-12 Strong seedling plants..... .15 .11 .07 .06

LEAF MOLD—NATURE'S PLANT FOOD

This is the food nature provides for Azaleas, Rhododendrons, Kalmias, Leucothoe, Andromedas, Hemlocks, Pines, Ferns, Lilies, Trillium, Orchids, and Perennials. Leaf-Mold gives the proper acid elements to the soil, insuring the best root-systems, foliage, and flowers. Valuable for old and new lawns. Leaf-Mold is collected from old Rhododendron beds, without artificial or chemical treatment.

200 lbs. \$2.; ton \$12.50; carload (20 tons) \$225.00 F.O.B. Ashford. No discount

NOTE. Maximum Heights given all through catalog indicate approximate sizes of each item as found naturally in wild state.

MOUNTAIN LAUREL

PRICE IN QUANTITIES

	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
KALMIA LATIFOLIA. Mountain Laurel. Evergreen. 8-20 ft. This matchless Laurel is without question one of the most beautiful and attractive broad-leaved evergreen shrubs on account of its dark green lustrous foliage and masses of glorious pink, or rose colored flowers, appearing in lavish profusion in late spring and early summer. Much used for massing and naturalistic plantings. Succeeds under varied conditions. Shade or sun. 6-12 in. X strong established plants.....				
1-1½ ft. heavy clumps B&B.....	.35	.30	.27	.25
1½-2 ft. X heavy clumps B&B.....	1.35	1.30	1.20	1.10
2-3 ft. XX heavy clumps B&B.....	2.00	1.90	1.80	1.70
3-4 ft. XX heavy clumps B&B.....	2.60	2.50	2.40	2.30
4-5 ft. XXX heavy clumps B&B.....	3.50	3.40	3.30	-----
4-8 ins. Strong Seedling plants.....	4.75	4.50	4.25	-----
	.15	.12	.10	.08
KALMIA POLIFOLIA. Bog Kalmia. Evergreen. 6-24 ins. Leaves opposite or sometimes in threes. Flowers lilac-purple and showy in late summer. Sun or shade. 6-12 in. strong plants.....				
	.85	.75	.70	-----

CERTIFICATE OF INSPECTION ACCOMPANIES EVERY SHIPMENT

HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS

PRICE IN QUANTITIES

	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
ACER DASYCARPUM. Silver Maple. Deciduous. 65-100 ft. Rapid growing. Leaves silvery white underneath. Flowers greenish yellow. Sun or shade				
4-6 ft.....	.65	.50	.45	-----
6-8 ft.....	.85	.75	.70	-----
8-10 ft.....	1.35	1.00	.90	-----
ACER PENNSYLVANICUM. Striped Maple. Deciduous. 25-50 ft. Leaves three lobed, pale rose colored when unfolding, clear yellow in autumn. Flowers yellow bell-like in May. Bark dark green striped with broad pale lines. Hardy desirable for general plantings. 1-2 ft. X quality.....				
2-3 ft. X quality.....	.36	.34	.30	-----
3-4 ft. X quality.....	.45	.40	.36	-----
	.55	.50	-----	-----
ACER RUBRUM. Red Maple. 80-100 ft. Leaves 3-5 lobed, red in autumn. Flowers rich crimson or scarlet. Early spring. Splendid shade tree. Varied locations. 2-3 ft.....				
3-4 ft.....	.35	.30	-----	-----
4-6 ft.....	.55	.50	.45	-----
	.65	.60	-----	-----
ACER SACCHARUM. Sugar Maple. 75-120 ft. Handsome rapid-growing tree for general use. Splendid fall coloring. 1-2 ft.....				
2-3 ft.....	.26	.22	.20	.18
3-4 ft.....	.40	.36	.32	-----
4-6 ft.....	.50	.45	.40	.38
6-8 ft.....	.65	.60	.55	-----
	.80	.75	.70	-----

We know how to pack to insure delivery in good condition, even to foreign countries. Let us handle your orders for high-class native plant material.

HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS (Continued)**PRICE IN QUANTITIES**

	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
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AESCULUS OCTANDRA. Yellow Buckeye. 60-100 ft. Large vigorous foliage. Flowers cream colored early spring. 2-3 ft.....	.30	.26	.24	.22
3-4 ft.....	.40	.36	.34	.32
4-6 ft.....	.55	.50	.45	.40
6-8 ft.....	.75	.65	.60	.....
ALBIZZIA JULIBRISSIN. Silktree. 10-20 ft. Very attractive. Acacia-like foliage. Flowers in fuzzy pink clusters, June and July. Followed by big pods. Sun or shade. 6-8 ft.....	1.40	1.30	1.20	.....
8-10 ft.....	2.00	1.85	1.75	.....
10-12 ft.....	2.50	2.35	2.20	2.00
AMELANCHIER LAEVIS. Allegheny shadblow. 25-50 ft. Leaves alternate, oval or oblong. Flowers snow-white in early spring. Fruit showy red, edible, July. Suited to varied locations. 1-2 ft.....	.40	.36	.32	.....
2-3 ft.....	.60	.55	.50	.....
ARONIA ARBUTIFOLIA. Red Chokeberry. 4-10 ft. Splendid shrub. Flowers white. Bright red berries attractive to birds. Shade or sun. 2-3 ft.....	.45	.40	.36	.34
3-4 ft. X strong.....	.65	.60	.55	.50
4-6 ft. X strong.....	.85	.75	.65	.....
ARONIA MELANOCARPA. Black Chokeberry. 4-10 ft. Splendid shrub. Flowers white, berries black, attractive to birds. Sun or shade. 1-2 ft.....	.26	.24	.22	.20
2-3 ft.....	.36	.34	.32	.28
3-4 ft. X strong.....	.45	.42	.40	.38
AZALEA ARBORESCENS. Fragrant White Azalea. 4-12 ft. Foliage bright green, turning to crimson in autumn. Flowers sweet scented, white tinged with rose in early summer. Very desirable shrub. Sun or shade. 1½-2 ft. X heavy clumps.....	2.25	2.10	.....	.....
2-3 ft. X heavy clumps.....	2.75	2.60	.....	.....
AZALEA CALENDULACEA. Flame Azalea. 6-8 ft. The most beautiful and varied species. Flowers red-orange to canary. Conspicuous in early summer throughout the Carolina mountains. Much used for massing and naturalistic plantings. Shade or sunny location. 9-12 in. strong stocky plants.....	.50	.45	.40	.38
1-1½ ft. X heavy clumps B&B.....	.80	.75	.70	.65
1½-2 ft. XX clumps B&B.....	1.25	1.15	1.10	1.00
2-3 ft. XXX heavy clumps B&B.....	1.60	1.50	1.40	1.35
3-4 ft. XXX heavy clumps B&B.....	2.40	2.30	2.20	.....
4-5 ft. XXX heavy clumps B&B.....	3.00	2.80	2.65	.....
1-2 ft. Strong seedling plants.....	.25	.20	.17	.15
AZALEA CANESCENS. Piedmont Azalea. 3-8 ft. Excellent rare species. Pink fragrant flowers in early spring before or with the unfolding leaves. Shade or sun. 2-2½ ft. X quality clumps B&B.....	1.75	1.65	1.60	.....
AZALEA NUDIFLORA. Pinxter Bloom. 3-8 ft. A handsome free-flowering shrub. Flowers in early spring, before the leaves appear, deep pink, profuse and very showy. The extreme earliness and beauty of the flowers commend this fine shrub to planters everywhere. Shade or sunny location. 1½-2 ft. X strong clumps B&B.....	1.00	.90	.85	.80
2-3 ft. XX heavy clumps B&B.....	1.75	1.60	1.50	1.35
3-4 ft. XXX heavy clumps B&B.....	2.50	2.35	2.25	2.10
4-5 ft. XXX heavy clumps B&B.....	3.25	3.00	2.75	2.60

HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS (Continued)**PRICE IN QUANTITIES**

	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
AZALEA VASEYI. Pink-shell Azalea. A distinct and remarkably free-flowering hardy shrub of extreme rarity and beauty. The flowers are an exquisite shade of pink or rose and appear in profusion before the leaves unfold in early spring. In autumn the foliage assumes deep rich shades of red and crimson. Succeeds in varied locations. Shade or sun. 12-18 ins. strong plants.....	.70	.65	.60	.55
1½-2 ft. strong bushy plants B&B.....	1.15	1.00	.90	.85
2-3 ft. X heavy clumpy plants B&B.....	1.60	1.50	1.40	1.35
3-4 ft. XX heavy clumpy plants B&B.....	2.35	2.20	2.10	2.00
4-5 ft. XXX heavy clumps B&B.....	3.00	2.70	2.50	2.35
5-6 ft. XXX finest specimens B&B.....	4.25	4.00	3.75	3.60

Very Special Prices Will Be Quoted on Carload Orders

BENZON ESTIVALE. Spicebush. 6-15 ft. Leaves oblong, bright green. Flowers bright yellow in early spring. Sun or shade. 2-3 ft. strong.....	.70	.65	.60	.....
BERBERIS THUNBERGI. Japanese Barberry. 3-6 ft. Leaves entire, bright green, turning to orange, scarlet and crimson. Flowers pale yellow. Fruit bright red berries, attracting birds. Sun or partial shade. 6-12 ins. strong plants.....	.24	.22	.20	.18
1-2 ft. X strong.....	.45	.40	.38	.....
BETULA LENTA. Sweet Birch. 60-90 ft. Foliage shining green, twigs and bark fragrant. A good tree for general planting. 10-12 ft.....	3.00	2.75	2.60	.....
12-14 ft. X heavy.....	3.80	3.60	3.30	.....
BETULA LUTEA. Yellow Birch. 50-75 ft. Yellowish silvery bark and thin, finely cut leaves. Desirable for general planting. 1-2 ft. strong.....	.24	.20	.18	.16
2-3 ft. X strong.....	.36	.32	.30	.28
3-4 ft. X strong.....	.45	.40	.38	.....
BETULA PAPHYRIFERA. Canoe Birch. 60-80 ft. Bark dull, chalky white. Leaves ovate, irregularly toothed. Yellow in autumn. Graceful ornamental tree from the north. Desirable for general planting. 1-2 ft.....	.50	.45	.40	.....
2-3 ft.....	.80	.70	.65	.....
3-4 ft. X strong B&B.....	1.35	1.25	1.15	.....
BUDDLEIA MAGNIFICA. Oxeeye Butterflybush. 4-8 ft. Large deep rose-purple flowers with deep orange eye. Margin of petals reflexed, panicles very dense. August. Sun or partial shade. 3-4 ft. X strong.....	.75	.65	.60	.....
4-5 ft. X heavy clumpy plants.....	1.00	.85	.80	.....
CALICARPA PURPUREA. Chinese Beautyberry. 4-8 ft. Desirable shrub. Purple flowers. Sun or shade. 2-3 ft. X strong clumpy plants.....	.90	.80	.75	.....
CASTANEA PUMILA. Chinquapin. 8-25 ft. Leaves oblong-oval, coarsely toothed, bright green, turning to dull yellow in autumn. Flowers showy. May and June. Fruit usually solitary, edible. Sun or shade. 6-12 ins. strong seedlings.....	.35	.30	.....	.....
CERCIS CANADENSIS. Redbud. 20-40 ft. Fast growing. Leaves alternate, simple, heart-shaped. Flowers rose-pink to purplish, early spring. Very showy. Sun or shade. 6-12 ins. strong plants.....	.22	.20	.18	.....
3-4 ft. X strong plants.....	1.20	1.10	1.00	.....
4-6 ft. X heavy.....	1.50	1.40	1.30	.....
6-8 ft. XX heavy.....	2.20	2.10	2.00	.....

HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS (Continued)

PRICE IN QUANTITIES

	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
CHIONANTHUS VIRGINICA. White Fringetree. 10-25 ft. Leaves ovate, dark green turning yellow in early autumn. Flowers appearing when leaves are about grown, white in loose drooping panicles, feathery and graceful. Fruit blue berries. Varied locations. 2-3 ft. X heavy.....				
	.75	.65	.60	-----
3-4 ft. XX finest quality.....	1.10	1.00	.90	.85
4-6 ft. XX finest quality.....	1.70	1.60	1.50	-----
6-8 ft. XX finest specimens.....	2.50	2.35	2.25	-----
CLETHRA ALNIFOLIA. Summersweet. 3-5 ft. Leaves dark green and lustrous, fading with yellow ones. Flowers creamy white, fragrant, in erect paniced racemes. July. Succeeding in varied locations. Very desirable. 1-2 ft. strong plants.....				
	.65	.55	.50	.45
2-3 ft. X strong plants.....	.45	.40	.37	.35
3-4 ft. X heavy clumpy plants.....	.80	.70	.65	-----
COMPTONIA ASPLENIFOLIA. Sweetfern. 1½-3 ft. Branched. Leaves narrow, divided and fragrant fern-like. Flowers brownish. For dry upland. Sun or shade. 1½-2 ft. strong plants.....				
	.40	.36	.34	.32
CORNUS FLORIDA. Flowering Dogwood. 15-30 ft. Leaves oval bright green, turning red or scarlet in autumn. Flowers large white tinged with pink, expanding in early spring. Fruit bright red scarlet. Suitable for varied locations. 6-12 ins. strong.....				
	.25	.22	.20	.18
1-2 ft. strong plants.....	.36	.32	.30	.28
2-3 ft. X strong plants.....	.50	.45	.40	-----
3-4 ft. X heavy plants.....	1.00	.90	.85	-----
6-8 ft. XX heavy	3.75	3.60	-----	-----
CORNUS FLORIDA RUBRA. Redflowering Dogwood. 10-20 ft. A strikingly beautiful form, especially when planted in contrast with the white flowering Dogwoods. For general conditions. 2-3 ft. strong plants				
	1.00	.90	.85	-----
4-5 ft. X strong bushy plants.....	3.25	3.00	2.90	-----
5-6 ft. X strong bushy trees.....	4.75	4.60	-----	-----
6-7 ft. XX strong bushy trees.....	6.00	5.65	-----	-----
CRAPE MYRTLE. Common. 8-15 ft. Usually bright pink flowers. Not hardy in cold climate. 5-6 ft. X heavy plants				
	2.75	2.50	-----	-----
CRATAEGUS CORDATA. Washington Hawthorn. 20-40 ft. Beautiful fall coloring, with long clusters bright red fruit. General conditions. 2-3 ft. strong plants				
	.70	.65	.60	-----
3-4 ft. X strong plants.....	.90	.85	-----	-----
CRATAEGUS CRUSGALLI. Cockspur Thorn, 25-40 ft. Leaves Ovate, dark green and shining. Flowers white, May and June. Fruit dull red. General conditions. 2-3 ft. strong plants.....				
	.50	.45	.40	-----
3-4 ft. X strong plants.....	.70	.65	.60	-----
4-5 ft. X strong plants.....	.90	.80	.75	-----
CRATAEGUS PRUNIFOLIA. Plumleaf Hawthorn, 20-30 ft. Very handsome. Brilliant scarlet fruit and lustrous leaves, turning bright orange or scarlet in autumn. General conditions. 2-3 ft. strong plants....				
	.70	.65	.60	-----

HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS (Continued)**PRICE IN QUANTITIES**

	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
CYTISUS SCOPARIUS. Scotch Broom. 4-8 ft. Green-barked leafless branches. Flowers bright yellow in great profusion. May and June. Sunny location. 1-2 ft. strong plants.....	.45	.40	.38	.36
2-3 ft. strong plants B&B.....	.70	.65	.60	.55
3-4 ft. X heavy B&B.....	1.25	1.10	1.00	.90
4-5 ft. XX heavy B&B.....	1.75	1.65	1.50	1.40
CYDONIA JAPONICA. Flowering Quince. 4-8 ft. Splendid old-fashioned shrub. Free blooming early Spring. Flowers charming red. General conditions.				
1-2 ft. strong plants.....	.45	.40	.36	.34
2-3 ft. X heavy.....	.90	.85	.80	.....
3-5 ft. XX heavy clumps.....	1.50	1.40	1.30	.....
DIERVILIA SESSILIFOLIA. Southern Bush Honeysuckle, 4-6 ft. Spreading branches. Leaves bright lustrous green. Flowers yellow in terminal clusters, attracting bees. July. Sun or partial shade. 2-3 ft. X strong.....	.60	.50	.45	.40
3-4 ft. X heavy clumpy plants.....	.70	.65	.60	.....
DIERVILIA TRIFIDA. Dwarf Bush-Honeysuckle. 1-3 ft. Leaves bright green, fading in autumn with red and yellow. Flowers yellow in flat topped clusters. General conditions. 1-2 ft. strong plants.....	.45	.40	.36	.....
FORSYTHIA SUSPENS. Weeping Forsythia. 6-10 ft. Leaves dark green. Flowers in great profusion, golden yellow. Early spring. Sunny location or semi. 4-5 ft. X strong.....	.80	.75	.70	.....
FORSYTHIA VIRIDISSIMA. Greenstem Forsythia. 8-12 ft. Branches erect, green barked. Leaves simple, very dark green. Flowers golden yellow. Early spring. Sun or semi. 3-4 ft. X strong plants.....	.65	.60	.55	.50
HALESIA TETRAPTERA. Great Silverbell. 20-40 ft. Branches spreading with irregular habit. Flowers white bell-shaped, in clusters. May. Fruit four-winged 1-1 $\frac{3}{4}$ ins. Very showy small tree. Hardy and dependable. 9-12 ins. strong seedlings.....	.22	.20	.18	.17
HAMAMELIS VIRGINIANA. Witch Hazel. 10-20 ft. Leaves heart-shaped, with wavy borders, turning bright yellow, orange or purple in autumn. Flowers yellow in the fall. General conditions. 6-12 ins. strong.....	.22	.20	.18	.16
1-2 ft. strong.....	.36	.32	.30	.28
2-3 ft. X heavy.....	.45	.42	.40	.....
3-4 ft. X heavy.....	.60	.50	.....	.....
HYDRANGEA PANICULATA GRANDIFLORA. Large Panicked Hydrangea. 6-10 ft. Hardy tall shrub. Flowers creamy white, turning to rose and bronze, late summer. Leaves dark green. Excellent for massing or single specimens. Sun or shade. 1-2 ft. strong plants.....	.25	.22	.20	.18
2-3 ft. X strong plants.....	.65	.60	.55	.50
3-4 ft. X heavy clumpy plants.....	.90	.85	.80	.....
4-6 ft. XX heavy clumpy plants.....	1.40	1.30	1.25	1.20

Write for prices on carload lots of Azalea calendulacea, Flame Azalea; Azalea canescens, Piedmont Azalea; Azalea nudiflora, Pinxter Bloom; Kalamia latifolia, Mountain Laurel; Leucothoe catesbaei, Drooping Leucothoe; Rhododendron catawbiense, Catawba Rhododendron; Rhododendron maximum, Rosebay Rhododendron.

HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS (Continued)

PRICE IN QUANTITIES

1 TO 9 10 TO 24 25 TO 249 250 OR OVER

✓ HYDRANGEA QUERCIFOLIA. Oakleaf Hydrangea. 4-8 ft. Leaves large oak-shaped. Flowers pinkish-white, turning purple with age. August. Sun or semi. 2-3 ft. strong plants.....	.50	.45	.40	.....
✓ HYDRANGEA RADIATA. Silverleaf Hydrangea. 4-6 ft. Leaves heart-shaped, dark green above, silvery white beneath. Flowers creamy white in flat topped clusters. August. Sun or shade. 2-3 ft. X strong plants .....	.65	.60	.55	.....
HYPERICUM DENSIFLORUM. Common St. Johnswort. 3-5 ft. Handsome shrub. Leaves narrow, dark green. Flowers bright yellow, numerous compound clusters. July. Varied sunny locations, or semi. 1-2 ft. strong plants.....	.25	.22	.20	.18
2-3 ft. strong clumpy plants.....	.45	.40	.38	.36
3-4 ft. X strong clumpy plants.....	.60	.50	.45	.42
HYPERICUM PROLIFICUM. Shrubby St. Johnswort. 2-4 ft. Vigorous hardy shrub. Compact branches. Leaves dark green. Flowers bright yellow in terminal clusters. Late summer. Sun or shade. 2-3 ft. X strong clumps.....	.45	.36	.32	.30
3-4 ft. X strong clumps.....	.60	.55	.50	.45
ILEX MONTICOLA. Mountain Winterberry .10-35 ft. Spreading branches. Leaves bright green, turning to yellow in autumn. Fruit brilliant scarlet berries. General conditions. 1-2 ft. strong plants.....	.45	.40	.38	.....
ILEX VERTICILLATA. Common Winterberry. 4-12 ft. Thick-growing shrub, with brilliant bright red berries, remaining till mid-winter. Much used for decorating. General conditions. 1½-2 ft. strong plants .....	.55	.50	.46	.....
2.3 ft. strong plants.....	.70	.65	.60	.....
LARIX LARACINA. American Larch. 30-70 ft. This is the native Tamarack, a deciduous conifer, appearing to be evergreen in summer, shedding its leaves in autumn. Suited to varied conditions. 10-12 ft. X strong B&B.....	4.25	4.00	.....	.....
12-15 ft. X heavy B&B.....	5.50	5.00	.....	.....
LIQUIDAMBAR STYRACIFLUA. Sweetgum. 75-140 ft. Shapely tree with slender, corky, ridged branches. Leaves deeply lobed, bright green, turning to crimson in autumn. General conditions. 1-2 ft strong palnts .....	.45	.40	.36	.....
2-3 ft. strong.....	.70	.65	.60	.55
LIRIODENDRON TULIPIFERA. Tuliptree. 80-150 ft. Very stately tree. Leaves four-lobed, bright green and lustrous turning yellow in autumn. Flowers cup-shaped, resembling a tulip, greenish yellow, blotched with orange. June. General conditions. 4-6 ft. X strong.....	.65	.60	.55	.50
6-8 ft. X heavy trees.....	.85	.75	.70	.....
10-12 ft. X heavy trees.....	1.25	1.10	1.00	.....
12-15 ft. X heavy trees.....	4.00	3.75	.....	.....
MAGNOLIA ACUMINATA. Cucumbertree. 60-100 ft. Pyramidal tree, with spreading branches. Leaves oblong, bright green, turning yellow in autumn. Flowers greenish yellow, bell shaped. Fruit rose red cucumbers. General conditions. 4-6 ft. strong trees....	1.00	.90	.85	.....
6-8 ft. X quality trees.....	1.25	1.10	1.00	.....
8-10 ft. X quality trees.....	1.60	1.50	1.40	.....
10-12 ft. X quality trees.....	2.25	2.10	.....	.....

HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS (Continued)

PRICE IN QUANTITIES

	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
MAGNOLIA FRASERI. Fraser Magnolia. 30-60 ft. Handsome tree, pyramidal form. Leaves obovate, ear-shaped lobes at base, bright green. Flowers creamy white, fragrant. Fruit oblong, bright rose at maturity. General conditions. 6-12 in. strong seedlings.....	.20	.18	.16	.14
1-2 ft. strong plants.....	.50	.45	.40	.....
2-3 ft. X strong plants.....	.65	.60	.....	.....
MAGNOLIA MACROPHYLLA. Bigleaf Magnolia. 30-40 ft. Symmetrical, forming wide top. Leaves very large, bright green above, silvery gray beneath. Flowers creamy white, fragrant, 10 to 12 ins. across. Summer. Fruit 2-3 inches long, rose color. General conditions. 2-3 ft. X strong.....	.80	.75	.70	.....
4-6 ft. X quality trees.....	1.35	1.25	.....	.....
MAGNOLIA SOULANGEANA. Saucer Magnolia. 9-18 ft. Leaves obovate to oblong. Flowers large bell-shaped, white to purplish. May. Very popular and hardy. 6-12 ins. strong plants.....	.40	.36	.34	.....
MAGNOLIA TRIPETALA. Umbrella Magnolia. 30-40 ft. Large shrub or small tree. Irregular branches. Leaves bright green. Flowers creamy white, late spring. Fruit rose color. General conditions.				
2-3 ft. X strong plants.....	.65	.60	.55	.....
3-4 ft. X strong stocky plants.....	.80	.70	.65	.....
4-6 ft. XX stocky trees.....	1.25	1.15	1.00	.....
6-8 ft. XX stocky trees.....	1.50	1.35	1.25	.....
MALUS CORONARIA. Wild Sweet Crab. 10-30 ft. Spreading spiny branches. Leaves ovate or heart-shaped, bright green. Yellow or bronze in autumn. Flowers pink or rose colored, very fragrant. May. Fruit yellow fragrant apples. General conditions.				
3-4 ft. X heavy grafted plants.....	1.35	1.20	.....	.....
MYRICA CAROLINENSIS. Northern Bayberry. 4-6 ft. Leaves dark green and lustrous. Berries bluish white, very waxy. Sun or shade. 9-12 ins. Strong....	.45	.40	.35	.....
OXYDENDRUM ARBOREUM. Sourwood. 15-60 ft. Leaves lanceolate, bright green, fading in autumn with dazzling tones of scarlet. Flowers pure white, slightly fragrant, resembling Lily-of-the-Valley. General conditions. 3-4 ft. X strong.....	.75	.65	.60	.....
4-6 ft. X strong trees.....	.90	.80	.75	.70
6-8 ft. X strong trees.....	1.25	1.10	1.00	.90
8-10 ft. XX strong trees.....	1.60	1.40	1.30	.....
10-12 ft. XX strong trees.....	2.50	2.35	2.25	.....
PLATANUS OCCIDENTALIS. American Planetree. (Sycamore) 60-125 ft. Large lofty tree, white and brown bark. Rapid growing. Massive branches, forming a wide head. Leaves shallowly lobed, the border toothed, bright green. Flowers and fruit pendulous. General conditions. 4-6 ft. strong trees....	.85	.75	.70	.....
6-8 ft. X strong trees.....	1.00	.90	.80	.....
8-10 ft. XX strong trees.....	1.35	1.20	1.00	.....
10-12 ft. XX strong trees.....	1.75	1.65	1.50	.....
QUERCUS ALBA. White Oak. 75-150 ft. Tall majestic tree, with broad round top crown. Leaves mostly divided into seven lobes, fading in autumn to red and purple. Yellow flowers in May. Acorns in abundance, sweet and edible. Very general conditions. 3-4 ft. strong trees.....	.45	.35	.32	.30
4-6 ft. X strong trees.....	.55	.45	.40	.36
6-8 ft. X strong trees.....	.65	.55	.50	.45

HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS (Continued)

PRICE IN QUANTITIES

	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
QUERCUS COCCINEA. Scarlet Oak. 60-140 ft. A beautiful symmetrical tree. Leaves mostly seven lobed, divisions toothed, green turning to scarlet in autumn. General conditions. 1-2 ft. strong plants.....	.22	.20	.18	.17
QUERCUS PHELLOS. Willow Oak. 60-80 ft. Graceful tree. Quick growing. Leaves alternate, leathery, linear willow like. Acorns yellowish brown. General conditions. 3-4 ft. strong trees.....	.75	.65	.60	.....
4-5 ft. X strong trees.....	.90	.80	.75	.....
QUERCUS PALUSTRIS. Pin Oak. 80-120 ft. Short spreading branches, symmetrical pyramidal head. Leaves bright green. Splendid tree for general conditions. 1-2 ft. strong plants.....	.40	.36	.34	.....
QUERCUS RUBRA. Red Oak. 70-140 ft. Very handsome rapid growing. Leaves alternate 7-9 lobed, green, turning red with age. Acorns large. General conditions. 1-2 ft. strong plants.....	.40	.37	.35	.32
RHODORA CANADENSIS. Rhodora. 2-3 ft. Closely resembles Azalea. Flowers lavender early spring before the leaves unfold. Very desirable shrub. Sun or shade. 12-18 ins. strong clumpy plants.....	1.00	.90	.85	.....
RHUS CANADENSIS. Fragrant Sumac. 3-6 ft. Much branched. Leaves compound, consisting of three bright green leaflets. Flowers yellow, disposed in short spikes or clusters, fragrant. Fruit bright red berries. Sun or shade. 1-2 ft. strong plants.....	.36	.32	.30	.....
2-3 ft. strong plants.....	.45	.40	.38	.....
3-4 ft. strong plants.....	.65	.55	.50	.....
RHUS COPALLINA. Shining Sumac. 5-25 ft. Desirable shrub. Leaves compound, dark green and lustrous, fading in autumn to ruddy brown. Flowers brilliant red in late summer. Fruit bright red berries in autumn. Sun or shade. 2-3 ft. strong plants.....	.45	.40	.36	.....
3-4 ft. X strong plants.....	.60	.50	.45	.....
RHUS COTINOIDES. American Smoketree. 8-20 ft. Rare showy shrub. Leaves slender, oval or obovate, narrow. 2-3 ft. strong plants.....	.55	.50	.45	.....
6-7 ft. heavy specimens.....	3.50	.....	.....	.....
RHUS GLABRA. Smooth Sumac. 5-15 ft. Foliage finely divided, turning to rich colors in autumn. Flowers greenish, July and August. Fruit erect red clusters of berries. General conditions. Sun or shade. 2-3 ft. strong plants.....	.45	.40	.....	.....
RHUS TYPHINA. Staghorn Sumac. 10-35 ft. Large tropical looking species. Leaves pinnate, narrow pointed, dark green above, pale to white beneath. Scarlet purple in autumn. Flowers inconspicuous, greenish, in dense clusters. June. General conditions. 2-3 ft. strong plants.....	.45	.40	.36	.....
3-4 ft. strong plants.....	.55	.50	.45	.....
4-6 ft. strong plants.....	.65	.60	.55	.....
ROBINIA HISPIDA. Rose Acacia. 3-5 ft. Leaves compound, bright green. Flowers rose colored, very showy, in loose nodding racemes, May and June. Sun or shade, general conditions. 1-2 ft. strong.....	.35	.32	.30	.28
2-3 ft. strong plants.....	.45	.40	.36	.....

HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS (Continued)**PRICE IN QUANTITIES**

	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
ROSA CAROLINA. Carolina Rose. 3-5 ft. Showy wild rose, bright pink fragrant flowers, June-August. General conditions. 2-3 ft. strong plants.....	.40	.36	.32	.30
3-4 ft. heavy clumpy plants.....	.75	.65	.60	.55
ROSA SETIGERA. Prairie Rose. 5-12 ft. Profusion of beautiful rose-pink flowers in June. A good covering for ground and other conditions. Sun or shade. 2-4 ft. strong plants.....	.36	.32	.28	.25
RUBUS ODORATUS. Flowering Raspberry. 2-6 ft. Vigorous upright shrub with large leaves resembling those of the maple. Flowers rose-purple. Berries light red, edible. Sun or shade. 1-2 ft. strong plants .....	.35	.30	.28	.26
2-3 ft. strong plants.....	.45	.38	.34	.32
SAMBUCUS PUBENS. Scarlet Elder. 5-7 ft. Shrub with warty branches and brown pith. Leaves dark green, 5-7 leaflets. Flowers white in large pyramidal cymes. Late spring. Fruit red showy berries early summer. Sun or shade. 1-2 ft. strong plants....	.40	.36	.34	.....
2-3 ft. strong plants.....	.55	.45	.40	.....
SORBUS AMERICANA. American Mountain Ash. 15-45 ft. Small tree with spreading branches. Leaves compound, dark green, turning yellow in autumn. Flowers white in flat cymes, May and June, followed by bright scarlet clusters of berries. Sun or shade. 2-3 ft. strong plants.....	.70	.65	.60	.....
3-4 ft. X strong plants.....	.90	.80	.75	.....
4-6 ft. X strong trees.....	1.25	1.15	1.10	.....
6-8 ft. X strong trees.....	1.75	1.60	.....	.....
SPIRAEA REEVESIANA. Reeves Spiraea. 4-8 ft. Extra strong growing with white showy flowers. 5-6 ft. X heavy clumps.....	1.40	1.30	1.20	.....
SPIRAEA VANHOUTTEI. Vanhoutti Spiraea. 4-6 ft. One of our best early blooming spiraeas. Leaves dark green above, pale bluish green beneath. Flowers white, free bloomer, May and June. Sun or shade. 1-2 ft. strong plants.....	.30	.26	.24	.....
2-3 ft. X strong plants.....	.65	.50	.45	.....
3-4 ft. X heavy clumps.....	.85	.75	.65	.....
STEWARTIA PENTAGYNA. Mountain Stewartia. 5-10 ft. Splendid rare shrub with spreading branches. Leaves bright green, ovate, fading with glowing colors. Flowers white, large and showy, sometimes purplish. Summer. Sun or shade. 2-3 ft. X stocky plants.....	.70	.65	.60	.....
3-4 ft. X heavy stocky plants.....	1.25	1.10	1.00	.....
ULMUS AMERICANA. American Elm. 60-120 ft. Tall graceful, wide spreading, vase shaped. Leaves alternate, obovate, toothed. Flowers in March before leaves, greenish red, umbel-like clusters. Street and general planting. 4-6 ft. strong trees.....	.75	.70	.60	.55
6-8 ft. X strong trees.....	1.00	.85	.75	.70
8-10 ft. X strong trees.....	1.50	1.40	1.30	.....
ULMUS PARVIFOLIA. Chinese Elm. Desirable slender tree. Native of Japan, Korea and China. 1-2 ft. strong plants .....	.50	.45	.40	.....
VACCINIUM CORYMBOSUM. Highbush Blueberry. 6-10 ft. This is the commercial Blueberry of the North. Also very hardy and ornamental. Flowers white or pinkish in May. Succeeds in varied acid soil conditions. 9-12 in. strong plants.....	.40	.35	.32	.....

HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS (Continued)

	PRICE IN QUANTITIES			
	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
VACCINIUM PALLIDUM. Blue Ridge Blueberry. 2-7 ft. Best of all Blueberries, and very desirable ornamental shrub. General conditions. 1½-2 ft. strong clumpy plants				
	.65	.60	.55	.50
2-3 ft. X heavy clumps B&B.....	.90	.80	.75	.70
VIBURNUM ACERFOLIUM. Mapleleaf Viburnum. 3-6 ft. Leaves three-lobed, maple-like, bright green, fading with handsome purple in autumn. Flowers creamy or yellowish white, flat topped clusters late spring or early summer. Fruit black berries. Sun or shade. 2-3 ft. strong plants.....				
	.60	.55	-----	-----
3-4 ft. X strong plants.....	.75	.70	-----	-----
VIBURNUM CASSINOIDES. Withe-rod. 6-18 ft. Very hardy flowering shrub. Widely distributed. Leaves oval green, beautifully colored in autumn. Flowers creamy white early autumn. Fruit pink berries, changing to dark blue. Sun or shade. 12-18 ins. strong plants.....				
	.22	.20	.18	.16
3-4 ft. X heavy clumpy plants.....	.75	.65	.60	-----
4-6 ft. X heavy clumpy plants.....	1.25	1.10	1.00	-----
6-8 ft. X heavy clumps.....	1.60	1.45	1.35	-----
8-10 ft. XXX heavy clumps.....	2.75	2.60	-----	-----
VIBURNUM DENTATUM. Arrowwood. 8-12 ft. Bushy with upright branches. Leaves heart-shaped, bright green, with coarsely toothed borders. Flowers creamy white, flat topped clusters, early summer. Berries blue-black. Sun or shade. 3-4 ft. X quality				
	.45	.36	.32	-----
4-6 ft. X quality stocky plants.....	.50	.40	.37	.35
6-8 ft. XX quality stocky plants.....	.60	.50	.45	.40
8-10 ft. XX heavy clumps.....	.80	.70	.65	.60
VIBURNUM LENTAGO. Nannyberry. 7-14 ft. Splendid shrub, with compact round head. Leaves ovate, bronze-green turning red and orange in autumn. Flowers creamy white in spring. Fruit clusters of black or blue berries. Sun or shade. 3-4 ft. strong clumpy plants				
	.60	.50	.45	-----
4-6 ft. X strong clumpy plants.....	.75	.65	.60	-----
6-8 ft. XX strong clumpy plants.....	.90	.80	.75	-----
VIBURNUM PRUNIFOLIUM. Blackhaw. 10-16 ft. Stout spreading branches. Leaves broadly oval, Flowers white, June. Large bluish-black fruit. Sun or shade. 1-2 ft. strong plants.....				
	.45	.40	.35	-----
2-3 ft. strong plants.....	.55	.50	-----	-----
WEIGELA EVA RATHKE. Red Weigela. 2-4 ft. Excellent small shrub. Flowers deep crimson red, erect. Free bloomer in sun.. 1-2 ft. strong plants.....				
	.40	.35	.32	-----
2-3 ft. X strong plants.....	.55	.45	.42	-----
3-4 ft. X strong plants.....	.70	.65	.60	-----
WEIGELA ROSEA. Pink Weigela. 4-7 ft. A charming landscape plant, producing masses of soft pink tubular flowers in late spring. Sun or semi. 4-5 ft. X strong clumpy plants.....				
	.85	.75	-----	-----

HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS (Continued)

PRICE IN QUANTITIES

	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
ZANTHORHIZA APIIFOLIA. Yellowroot. 1-3 ft. Attractive shrub, with bright yellow wood and roots. Leaves compound, consisting of about five deeply lobed, bright lustrous green leaflets. Flowers brownish purple in drooping compound racemes, early spring. Recommended for border, massing and along streams. Sun or shade. 6-12 ins. strong clumpy plants				
1-1½ ft. X strong clumpy plants.....	.35	.30	.27	.25
1-1½ ft. X strong clumpy plants.....	.45	.36	.32	.30
1-2 ft. light plants for growing on.....	.15	.12	.11	.10

HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS

PRICE IN QUANTITIES

	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
✓ ABELIA GRANDIFLORA. Glossy Abelia. 4-6 ft. One of the most beautiful shrubs in cultivation. Graceful arching stems clothed with dark glossy leaves, evergreen in the south, but rather deciduous in the north. Flowers white, tinged with pink, borne in profuse clusters all summer. 6-12 ins. strong plants				
ABIES CONCOLOR. White Fir. 75-120 ft. Perfectly hardy grower. Pyramidal form. Bluish green foliage. Sun or shade. 6-12 ins. strong plants.....	.45	.40	.36	-----
12-18 ins. strong plants B&B.....	.36	.34	.32	-----
18-24 ins. strong plants B&B.....	.75	.65	.60	-----
2-3 ft. X strong stocky plants B&B.....	1.00	.90	.85	-----
2-3 ft. X strong stocky plants B&B.....	1.40	1.30	-----	-----
ABIES FRASERI. Fraser Fir. 35-60 ft. Excellent species of "Balsam" Fir from the Southern Mountains. Much superior to the northern species. Sun or shade. Prefers cool climate. 6-12 in. strong transplanted .....	.18	.15	.12	.11
2-3 ft. strong trees B&B.....	1.50	1.40	1.30	1.25
3-4 ft. X strong trees B&B.....	2.00	1.85	1.75	-----
4-6 ft. X strong trees B&B.....	3.25	.300	2.75	-----
6-8 ft. XX strong stocky trees B&B.....	4.50	4.25	4.00	-----
8-10 ft. XXX strong stocky trees B&B.....	7.00	6.50	6.00	-----
12-15 ft. XXX strong stocky trese B&B.....	9.00	8.75	8.50	-----
BERBERIS ATROPURPUREA. Purple Barberry. 2-4 ft. Splendid for hedge or specimen planting. Sun or semi. 6-12 ins. strong plants.....	.35	.32	.30	-----
1-2 ft. X strong plants.....	.65	.60	.55	-----
2-3 ft. X heavy plants.....	.90	.80	-----	-----
BUXUS SEMPERVIRENS. Common Boxwood. 8-12 ft. Leaves oval-oblong, or lanceolate. Flowers clustered. For hedge or single specimen planting. Sun or shade. 9-12 ins. X strong stocky plants B&B.....	.70	.65	.60	.55
1-1½ ft. X strong stocky plants B&B.....	1 00	.90	.80	.75
1½-2 ft. XX strong stocky plants B&B.....	2.25	2.10	2.00	1.90
2-3 ft. XX heavy stocky plants B&B.....	5.75	5.50	5.25	-----
3-4 ft. XX heavy stocky plants B&B.....	9 00	8.50	-----	-----

On large quantities of some varieties we can frequently quote better prices than listed in this catalog. You may save considerable money by sending us your list of needs. Try us.

HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS (Continued)

PRICE IN QUANTITIES

	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
BUXUS SUFFRUTICOSA. Old English Boxwood. 4-12 ft. Dwarf compact shrub. Recommended for edging, specimen, or hedge. 9-12 ins. X strong stocky B&B	1.25	1.10	1.00	.90
1-1½ ft. X strong stocky plants B&B.....	2.90	2.80	2.70	2.60
1½-2 ft. XX heavy B&B.....	6.00	5.75	5.55	-----
2-2½ ft. XX heavy B&B.....	7.50	7.00	6.75	6.60
CALLUNA VULGARIS. Scotch Heather. 1-3 ft. Extremely hardy. Splendid border and rock-garden subject. Sun or semi. 9-12 in. X heavy clumps.....	1.30	1.15	1.00	-----
CHAMAEDAPHNE CALYCVLATA. Leatherleaf. 1-3 ft. Leathery foliage. Flowers white, urn-like, April to June. Hardy for bog or dry locations. Sun or shade. 1-1½ ft. strong plants B&B.....	.85	.75	.70	-----
DAPHNE CNEORUM. Rose Daphne. 6-18 inches. Compact spreading plant suitable for rockery, and border planting. Flowers pink fragrant April and May. Sun or semi. 9-12 ins. strong stocky clumps B&B	1.35	1.25	-----	-----
ILEX CRENATA. Japanese Holly. 20-30 ft. Splendid evergreen for varied conditions, 6-9 ins. X strong plants .....	.50	.45	.40	-----
ILEX GLABRA. Inkberry. 5-8 ft. Leaves dark green shining. Flowers insignificant. Berries showy black, lasting well into winter. Sun or semi shade. 1-2 ft. strong stocky plants B&B.....	1.00	.90	.80	.75
2-3 ft. X strong clumpy plants B&B.....	1.50	1.40	1.35	-----
3-4 ft. X strong clumpy plants B&B.....	1.80	1.70	1.65	-----
ILEX OPACA. American Holly. 15-45 ft. A handsome, broad leaved evergreen known to many as Christmas Holly. Much used for holiday decorations. Leaves bright green shining. Flowers small white followed by abundance of red berries. Sun or shade. 6-12 ins. strong plants.....	.40	.36	.32	-----
1-2 ft. strong plants B&B.....	1.00	.90	.80	-----
7-8 ft. X heavy trees B&B.....	11.50	11.00	10.50	-----
8-10 ft. XX heavy trees B&B.....	14.00	13.50	-----	-----
JUNIPERUS ASHFORDI. Ashford Juniper. 6-18 ft. Desirable pyramidal form. General conditions. 6-12 ins. strong stocky plants.....	.45	.42	.40	-----
JUNIPERUS COMMUNIS DEPRESSA. New England Prostrate Juniper. 1-4 ft. Most excellent ground cover, border and rockery. Sun or semi. 12-18 ins. strong bushy plants B&B.....	.80	.70	.65	-----
JUNIPERUS DEPRESSA PLUMOSA. Low Spreading Juniper. Brownish-green foliage in autumn and winter. For border or rockery. Sun or semi. 2-3 ft. X quality clumps B&B.....	1.75	1.65	1.55	-----
JUNIPERUS HIBERNICA. Irish Juniper. 10-18 ft. Pyramidal, with silvery foliage. General conditions. 6-12 ins. strong plants.....	.35	.32	.30	-----
3-4 ft. strong stocky B&B.....	2.50	2.25	-----	-----
4-5 ft. X strong stocky trees B&B.....	3.25	3.00	-----	-----
5-6 ft. XX strong stocky trees B&B.....	4.75	4.50	-----	-----
JUNIPERUS PFITZERIANA. Pfitzer Juniper. 2-5 ft. Plume shaped branches, covered with dull bluish gray foliage. For border, ground cover and rockery. Shade or sun. General conditions. 9-12 ins. strong stocky plants B&B.....	.65	.60	.55	.50
12-18 ins. X strong stocky plants B&B.....	1.10	1.00	.90	.85
2-3 ft. XX heavy clumps B&B.....	2.90	2.70	2.60	2.50
3-4 ft. XX heavy spreading clumps B&B.....	3.75	3.50	3.40	3.25

HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS (Continued)

PRICE IN QUANTITIES

	1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
JUNIPERUS SABIANA. Savin Juniper. A trailing type with erect sprays heather-like foliage. Sun or shade. 6-12 ins. strong plants.....	.40	.36	.24	.....
12-18 ins. strong stocky plants B&B.....	.90	.85	.80	.....
LEIOPHYLLUM BUXIFOLIUM. Box Sandmyrtle, 1-3 ft. Leaves dark green, resembling dwarf Boxwood. Flowers white or pinkish May and June. Useful for massing, border or rock garden. Sun or semi shade. 6-9 in. strong clumps.....	.65	.55	.50	.....
9-12 in. X heavy clumps B&B.....	1.00	.90	.85	.....
1-1½ ft. X heavy clumps B&B.....	1.25	1.10	1.00	.....
LEIOPHYLLUM BUXIFOLIUM PROSTRATUM. Allegheny Sandmyrtle, 4-15 inches. From high Southern Mountains. Flowers white to pink. April to June. Natural rock garden plant. Also for border and massing. Sun or semi shade. 4-6 in. strong clumpy plants .....	.45	.40	.36	.....
6-9 in. spread clumps.....	.75	.70	.65	.....
9-12 in. spread clumps, B&B.....	.90	.80	.75	.....
LEUCOTHOE AXILARIS. Downy Leucothoe. 2-5 ft. Leaves oval to oblong, lanceolate. Flowers creamy white early spring. Sun or shade. 12-15 in. X strong plants.....	.40	.36	.34	.32
✓ LEUCOTHOE CATESBAEI. Drooping Leucothoe. 3-7 ft. Leaves dark shining green, in shade, bronze in sunny location in winter. Flowers creamy white, fragrant and showy. May and June. Splendid for border and massing among other shrubbery. Sun or shade. This is one of our best broad-leaved evergreens. 12-18 in. strong stocky plants.....	.45	.40	.38	.34
1-1½ ft. X heavy clumps B&B.....	.75	.65	.60	.55
1½-2 ft. X heavy clumps B&B.....	.90	.85	.80	.75
2-3 ft. X heavy clumps B&B.....	1.35	1.10	1.00	.....
LIGUSTRUM LUCIDUM. Glossy privet 8-20 ft. The large, thick leaves are shiny and dark-green, white flowers followed by black berries which are retained all winter. Splendid ornamental shrub for varied conditions. 12-18 in. strong stocky plants.....	.45	.40	.36	.35
MAGNOLIA GLAUCA. Sweetbay. 20-50 ft. Leaves oblong or oval, green above, pale or white beneath. Flowers creamy white, fragrant, cup-shaped, long lasting. May and June. Very hardy. Recommended for general plantings. Sun or shade. 2-3 ft. X heavy B&B.....	1.25	1.10	1.00	.....
3-4 ft. XX heavy B&B.....	1.75	1.65	1.55	.....
4-6 ft. XX heavy B&B.....	2.75	2.65	2.55	2.50
6-8 ft. XXX heavy trees.....	3.50	3.35	3.25	.....
MAGNOLIA GRANDIFLORA. Southern Magnolia. 30-60 ft. Attractive evergreen. Leaves oblong or ovate, thick and firm, bright green and glossy. Flowers fragrant waxy white, spring and summer. Fruit rusty brown, scarlet. Sun or shade. Not extremely hardy in the north. 12-18 ins. strong plants B&B.....	.75	.70	.65	.....
MAHONIA AQUIFOLIUM. Oregon Hollygrape. 2-4 ft. Leaves compound, 5-9 leaflets. Dark lustrous green, spiny toothed. Flowers yellow in clusters, spring. Berries blue, nearly black. Sun or semi. 4-8 ins. strong plants.....	.45	.40	.36	.....

EXPLANATION: B&B indicates carefully dug with solid ball of earth. Securely wrapped in burlap.

HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS (Continued)

		PRICE IN QUANTITIES			
		1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
NANDINA DOMESTICA. Japanese Nandina. 2-6 ft. Leaves compound, with numerous small leaflets. Showy coloring in autumn and winter. Flowers white. Fruit scarlet and showy berries early winter. For southern locations. Sunny location. 6-12 ins. strong plants.....					
		.40	.36	.34	.....
1-2 ft. strong polants.....		.70	.65	.60	.....
PICEA EXCELSA. Norway Spruce. 60-140 ft. Tall picturesque tree. Native of Europe. Handsome, hardy, graceful and green. Suited for shelters, wind-breaks, screens and general planting. Cones bright brown 5-7 inches long. 6-12 ins. strong plants					
		.35	.32	.30	.28
2-3 ft. strong plants B&B.....		1.25	1.10	1.00	.....
PICEA MARIANA. Black Spruce. 60-100 ft. Slender, with pendulous branches. Dark bluish green. Ornamental and suitable for general planting. 6-12 ins. strong plants					
		.22	.20	.18	.16
PICEA PUNGENS. Colorado Spruce. 70-100 ft. Beautiful hardy tree from the Rocky Mountains. Narrow, pyramidal. Sun or shade. 6-12 ins. strong plants					
		.35	.32	.30	.28
1-2 ft. X strong B&B.....		.70	.65	.60	.55
2-3 ft. X strong B&B.....		1.40	1.30	1.20	.....
3-4 ft. XX strong stocky trees B&B.....		2.25	2.00	1.90	.....
PICEA PUNGENS GLAUCA. Selected Bluest Color Colorado Spruce. 6-12 ins. X strong stocky plants					
		.45	.40	.37	.....
PIERIS FLORIBUNDA. Mountain Andromeda. 2-5 ft. Dense evergreen shrub. Leaves dark green above, black mottled beneath. Flowers showy white in terminal panicles. Early spring. Extremely hardy. Sun or semi shade. For massing, with other shrubs, rock gardens and borders. 9-12 ins. X quality clumps B&B.....					
		1.35	1.25	1.15	1.10
1-1½ ft. XX finest quality clumps B&B.....		1.75	1.65	1.55	.....
PINUS MUGHUS. Mugho Pine. 2-6 ft. Slow growing, compact. For rock gardens, low hedges, specimens, foundations, borders. Very hardy. 6-9 ins. strong stocky plants					
		.45	.40	.37	.35
1-1½ ft. X heavy specimens B&B.....		1.75	1.60	.....	.....
PINUS RESINOSA. Red Pine., 40-80 ft. A very handsome tree. Straight trunk, brown thick bark. Branching light and open. Valuable in park and landscape as well as general planting. 9-18 in. X strong and bushy B&B.....					
		.60	.55	.50	.45
PINUS STROBUS. White Pine. 60-150 ft. Tall symmetrical pyramidal crown. Best known American evergreen tree. Very hardy and recommended everywhere. 1-2 ft. strong B&B.....					
		.65	.55	.50	.....
2-3 ft. X quality B&B.....		1.00	.85	.80	.....
3-4 ft. X quality B&B.....		1.40	1.30	1.20	.....
4-6 ft. X quality B&B.....		1.85	1.70	1.60	.....
6-8 ft. XX quality B&B.....		3.00	2.75	2.60	.....
8-12 ft. X quality B&B.....		8.50	8.00	7.50	.....
12-15 ft. XX quality B&B.....		15.50	14.50	13.50	.....
15-18 ft. XXX quality B&B.....		20.00	19.00	18.00	.....
18-20 ft. XXX quality B&B.....		24.50	23.00	22.50	.....

ASK FOR SPECIAL CARLOAD PRICES

HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS (Continued)**PRICE IN QUANTITIES**

1 TO 9	10 TO 24	25 TO 249	250 OR OVER
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TAXUS CANADENSIS. Canada yew, 2-5 ft. Low hardy shrub. Slow growing. Foliage bright or yellowish green. Shady location for best results. Fruit bright red berries attractive to birds. Rock garden subject. 6-12 in. strong plants.....	.40	.36	.32
1-1½ ft. strong plants B&B.....	.80	.75	.70	.....
TAXUS CUSPIDATA. Japanese Yew. Dense evergreen shrub. Foliage dark shining green. Fruit bright scarlet, berry-like. In Japan this beautiful hardy species has been grown from time immemorial. X strong plants.....	.50	.40	.36	.34
THUJA OCCIDENTALIS. American Arborvitae. 40-60 ft. Pyramidal form. Foliage bright green, turning to brown and bronze in winter. Much used for decorating. Recommended for general conditions. 6-12 in. strong plants.....	.36	.34	.32	.30
3-4 ft. strong plants B&B.....	1.25	1.10	1.00	.90
4-6 ft. strong plants B&B.....	2.60	2.50	2.40	2.30
6-8 ft. strong trees.....	3.75	3.60	3.50	3.40
8-10 ft. XX strong trees.....	5.25	5.00	4.90	.....
THUJA OCCIDENTALIS GLOBOSA. Globe Arborvitae. Dwarf hardy form. For rockeries and formal plantings. Sun or semi. 6-12 ins. X strong plants.....	.40	.36	.34	.32
THUJA OCCIDENTALIS PYRAMIDALIS. American Pyramidal Arborvitae. 15-40 ft. Very hardy useful variety. Foliage light green. For formal plantings. Sun or semi. 6-12 ins. strong plants.....	.36	.32	.30	.28
18-24 ins. X strong plants B&B.....	.90	.85	.70	.....
2-3 ft. X strong plants B&B.....	1.40	1.30	.....	.....
8-12 ft. XX heavy specimens B&B.....	8.50	8.00	.....	.....
TSUGA CANADENSIS. Canada Hemlock. 50-100 ft. Tall and graceful tree, spreading or drooping branches, forming a pyramidal crown. For lawn, forest, hedges and wind brakes. General conditions. 4-6 ins. strong plants.....	.12	.10	.09	.08
6-12 ins. X strong plants.....	.24	.20	.18	.16
1-1½ ft. X strong.....	.45	.40	.35	.32
2-3 ft. XX strong B&B.....	1.70	1.60	1.50	.....
3-4 ft. XX strong B&B.....	2.45	2.30	2.20	.....
4-5 ft. XXX strong B&B.....	3.70	3.60	3.50	.....
5-6 ft. XXX strong B&B.....	4.65	4.50	4.40	.....
6-7 ft. XXX strong B&B.....	6.00	5.75	5.60	.....
7-8 ft. XXX strong B&B.....	8.50	8.00	.....	.....
8-10 ft. XXX strong B&B.....	12.50	12.00	.....	.....
TSUGA CAROLINIANA. Carolina Hemlock. 40-75 ft. A stately tree, with grace and beauty, unapproached by any other American tree. More compact with pendulous spreading branches than the Canada Hemlock. Leaves dark green and glossy, with two white lines beneath. Reported to be hardier and more adapted to varied conditions than Canada Hemlock. 4-6 ins. X strong plants.....	.25	.20	.18	.15
6-12 ins. splendid quality.....	.38	.34	.32	.30
1-1½ ft. X strong B&B.....	.90	.85	.80	.....
1½-2 ft. XX heavy B&B.....	1.60	1.50	1.40	.....
3-4 ft. X finest quality B&B.....	3.50	3.25	3.00
4-5 ft. XX finest quality B&B.....	4.50	4.00

SPECIAL NOTE

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SPECIAL COLLECTIONS

ALL STRONG PLANTS

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Order by
Number

1.	100 PERENNIALS. Assorted. For shade or sunny location. Flowering from May to October. Our selection, state whether wanted for shade or sunny locations.....	\$ 8.95
2.	100 ROCK GARDEN PLANTS. Assorted. For shade or sunny location, as desired, please advise.....	7.85
3.	100 EVERGREEN GROUND COVERS, Assorted. For shady location. Our selection.....	10.25
4.	100 HARDY VIOLETS, Assorted. Shade or sunny location. Our selection.....	6.75
5.	100 TRILLIUMS. Assorted. Shade or partial shade. First size, our selection.....	6.80
6.	100 NATIVE ORCHIDS. Assorted. Shade or partial shade. Flowering plants. Our selection.....	14.75
7.	100 NATIVE FERNS. Assorted. Shade or partial shade. Our selection.....	7.15
8.	50 AQUATIC AND BOG PLANTS. Shade or sunny location. Strong plants. Our selection.....	5.10
12.	100 CANADA HEMLOCK. Seedlings, 4 to 8 inches.....	5.25
13.	100 LEUCOTHE CATESBAEI. Seedlings 12 to 18 inches.....	7.75
14.	100 BALSAM FIR. Seedlings 6 to 12 inches.....	7.85
15.	100 BLACK SPRUCE. Seedlings 6 to 12 inches.....	6.75
16.	100 FLAME AZALEA. 1 to 2 feet. X strong Seedling plants.....	17.65
17.	100 ZANTHORHIZA. Yellow-root. 4 to 6 inch strong plants. For Foundation or border.....	5.75
18.	100 KALMIA LATIFOLIA. Mountain Laurel. 6 to 12 inch seedlings.....	6.75
19.	100 RHODODENDRON CATAWBIENSE. 6 to 12 inch seedlings.....	6.50
20.	100 RHODODENDRON MAXIMUM. Rosebay. 6 to 9 inch seedlings.....	5.75
21.	50 NATIVE LILIES. Assorted. Shade or sunny location. First size. Our selection.....	6.32
22.	50 HARDY VINES. Shade or sunny location, as desired. Strong plants. Our selection.....	8.15
23.	100 CAROLINA HEMLOCK. 4 to 8 inch. Transplanted.....	11.00
24.	100 RHODODENDRON CAROLINANUM. 4 to 8 inch seedlings.....	7.85
25.	100 HAMAMELIS VIRGINIANA. Witch Hazel. 6 to 12 inch, X strong.....	6.75
26.	100 MERTENSIA VIRGINIA. Virginia Bluebells. Strong first size.....	8.85
27.	50 AZALEA VASEYI. Pink-shell Azalea. 8 to 12 inch, X strong transplanted.....	22.60

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PLANTING INSTRUCTIONS

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For best results, plant AZALEAS, KALMIAS, LEUCOTHOE, PIERIS, and RHODODENDRONS in mold, acid soil, in partial shade, with good drainage. A deep, porous soil is very essential to grow this class of stock. The ground should be excavated to a depth of at least 2 feet or more. Leaf-mold, humus, or well-rotted stable manure should be carefully worked in and packed tight around the roots. Fill in excavation with rotted sods, muck, or peat soil, mixed with a small quantity of sand, avoiding the use of lime.

Plant the same depth as shown by earth-line near the base, which indicates how deep the plant was imbedded before being dug for shipment. When planted, mulch with several inches of forest leaves. Allow this mulching to remain around the plants and renew annually each autumn. This mulch keeps the ground cool in summer and protects against freezing in winter. A thin covering of rich soil may be used to good advantage in holding the mulch in place and to assist the leaves in decomposition.

Carefully observe these instructions, and your planting will succeed.

For planting in borders and Rhododendron-beds, the following are recommended: Galax, Shortia, Ferns, Orchids, Lilies, Trilliums, Cimicifugas, Iris, Polygonatums, Sanguinarias, and most other perennials.

E. C. ROBBINS
ASHFORD, McDowell County, NORTH CAROLINA

LEAF MOLD—NATURE'S PLANT FOOD

This is the food nature provides for Azaleas, Rhododendrons, Kalmias, Leucothe, Andromedas, Hemlocks, Pines, Ferns, Lilies, Trilliums, Native Orchids and Perennials. Leaf-Mold gives the proper acid elements to the soil, insuring the best root-system, foliage, and flowers. Valuable for old or new lawns. Leaf-Mold is collected from old Rhododendron beds, without artificial or chemical treatment.

200 lbs., \$2; ton, \$12.50; carload (20 tons) \$225.00, F.O.B. Ashford. No Discount.

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PACKING WILL BE CHARGED AT COST ON CHARGE ORDERS.

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